
Section 1: 8-K (8-K)

**UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION**

Washington, D.C. 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of Report (Date of earliest event reported): **October 18, 2018**

The Travelers Companies, Inc.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Minnesota

(State or other jurisdiction of
incorporation)

001-10898

(Commission File Number)

41-0518860

(I.R.S. Employer
Identification No.)

**485 Lexington Avenue
New York, New York**

(Address of principal executive offices)

10017

(Zip Code)

(917) 778-6000

(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)

Not Applicable

(Former name or former address, if changed since last report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (*see* General Instruction A.2. below):

- Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)
- Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
- Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an emerging growth company as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Emerging growth company

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act.

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On October 18, 2018, The Travelers Companies, Inc. (the “Company”) issued a press release announcing the results of the Company’s operations for the quarter ended September 30, 2018, and the availability of the Company’s third quarter financial supplement on the Company’s web site. The press release and the financial supplement are furnished as Exhibits 99.1 and 99.2 to this Report and are hereby incorporated by reference in this Item 2.02.

As provided in General Instruction B.2 of Form 8-K, the information and exhibits contained in this Form 8-K shall not be deemed to be “filed” for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended, nor shall they be deemed to be incorporated by reference in any filing under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended, except as shall be expressly set forth by specific reference in such a filing.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

- (d) Exhibits.

<u>Exhibit No.</u>	<u>Description</u>
99.1	<u>Press Release, dated October 18, 2018, reporting results of operations (This exhibit is furnished and not filed.)</u>
99.2	<u>Third Quarter 2018 Financial Supplement of The Travelers Companies, Inc. (This exhibit is furnished and not filed.)</u>

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, The Travelers Companies, Inc. has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

THE TRAVELERS COMPANIES, INC.

Date: October 18, 2018 By /s/ CHRISTINE K. KALLA

Name: Christine K. Kalla
Executive Vice President and General Counsel

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Section 2: EX-99.1 (EXHIBIT 99.1)



485 Lexington Avenue
New York, NY 10017-2630
www.travelers.com

NYSE: TRV

Travelers Reports Third Quarter Net Income per Diluted Share of \$2.62 and Core Income per Diluted Share of \$2.54, Both Up Substantially from Prior Year Quarter

Third Quarter Return on Equity of 12.6% and Core Return on Equity of 12.0%

- Third quarter net income of \$709 million and core income of \$687 million.
- Catastrophe losses of \$264 million pre-tax decreased from \$700 million pre-tax in the prior year quarter.
- Consolidated combined ratio of 96.6%; underlying combined ratio of 93.0%.
- Net written premiums of \$7.062 billion, up 6% from the prior year quarter, reflecting growth in all segments.
- Total capital returned to shareholders of \$607 million in the quarter, including \$400 million of share repurchases. Year-to-date total capital returned to shareholders of \$1.764 billion, including \$1.151 billion of share repurchases.
- Book value per share of \$84.82, down 3% from year-end 2017, due to the impact of higher interest rates on net unrealized investment gains/(losses). Adjusted book value per share of \$86.51, up 4% from year-end 2017.
- Board of Directors declared quarterly dividend per share of \$0.77.

New York, October 18, 2018 — The Travelers Companies, Inc. today reported net income of \$709 million, or \$2.62 per diluted share, for the quarter ended September 30, 2018, compared to \$293 million, or \$1.05 per diluted share, in the prior year quarter. Core income in the current quarter was \$687 million, or \$2.54 per diluted share, compared to \$253 million, or \$0.91 per diluted share, in the prior year quarter. Core income before income taxes increased primarily due to a decrease in catastrophe losses of \$436 million and an increase in net investment income of \$58 million. Core income benefited from a lower U.S. corporate income tax rate. Net realized investment gains of \$29 million pre-tax (\$22 million after-tax) were lower by \$32 million pre-tax (\$18 million after-tax). Per diluted share amounts benefited from the impact of share repurchases.

Consolidated Highlights

(\$ in millions, except for per share amounts, and after-tax, except for premiums and revenues)	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2018	2017	Change	2018	2017	Change
Net written premiums	\$ 7,062	\$ 6,660	6 %	\$ 21,017	\$ 19,795	6 %
Total revenues	\$ 7,723	\$ 7,325	5	\$ 22,486	\$ 21,451	5
Net income	\$ 709	\$ 293	142	\$ 1,902	\$ 1,505	26

<i>per diluted share</i>	\$ 2.62	\$ 1.05	150	\$ 6.97	\$ 5.34	31
Core income	\$ 687	\$ 253	172	\$ 1,859	\$ 1,410	32
<i>per diluted share</i>	\$ 2.54	\$ 0.91	179	\$ 6.81	\$ 5.01	36
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding	268.4	276.6	(3)	271.1	279.6	(3)
Combined ratio	96.6%	103.2%	(6.6) pts	96.8%	98.7%	(1.9) pts
Underlying combined ratio	93.0%	92.8%	0.2 pts	93.0%	92.7%	0.3 pts
Return on equity	12.6%	4.9%	7.7 pts	11.1%	8.5%	2.6 pts
Core return on equity	12.0%	4.5%	7.5 pts	10.9%	8.3%	2.6 pts

	Change from				
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2017	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2017
Book value per share	\$ 84.82	\$ 87.46	\$ 86.73	(3)%	(2)%
Adjusted book value per share	86.51	83.36	83.06	4	4

See Glossary of Financial Measures for definitions and the statistical supplement for additional financial data.

"We are pleased to report strong third quarter results, including core income of \$687 million and core return on equity of 12%," said Alan Schnitzer, Chairman and Chief Executive Officer. "Our combined ratio improved from the prior year quarter to 96.6%, and we delivered a solid underlying combined ratio of 93.0%. Net earned premiums increased by 6% to a record \$6.9 billion, which, together with our strategic focus on productivity and efficiency, resulted in an expense ratio of 29.7%, a terrific result. Net investment income of \$646 million pre-tax was very strong, increasing by 10% over the prior year quarter due to higher returns in both our fixed income and private equity portfolios. In terms of capital management, we returned \$607 million of excess capital to our shareholders this quarter, including \$400 million through share repurchases, bringing total capital returned to shareholders year to date to approximately \$1.8 billion.

"We remain very pleased with the execution of our marketplace strategies, as evidenced by a 6% increase in net written premiums to \$7.1 billion. In Business Insurance, net written premiums were up 6%, benefiting from the ongoing roll out of our business centers and investments in technology and workflow, combined with strong execution by our domestic field organization. We again generated strong renewal premium change of 5.1%, while maintaining historically high retention of 86% and growing new business by 7%. In Bond & Specialty Insurance, net written premiums increased by 5%, with strong production in both our Management Liability and Surety businesses. In Personal Insurance, net written premium growth was strong at 6%, led by successful execution on our pricing strategy in Agency Automobile, which delivered renewal premium change of 8% as well as continued policies in-force growth in our leading Agency Homeowners business.

"We continue to make meaningful progress on our innovation agenda to extend our lead in risk expertise, provide great experiences for our customers, agents and brokers, and improve productivity and efficiency. In Personal Insurance, we teamed up with Amazon to launch an industry-first digital storefront. This initiative is designed to create new opportunities for us and our agents to attract and serve customers and help them take a more proactive approach to home safety in an increasingly digital world. In Business Insurance, we made a majority investment in Zensurance, a Toronto-based digital provider of online insurance solutions for small businesses, a natural fit with our Simply Business team. In Claim, we invested in Kittyhawk, the market leader in enterprise drone operations software, further enhancing our position as an industry leader in the use of drone technology, including to settle claims more quickly and efficiently. We are excited about these and other initiatives we have underway, which, along with our long-standing competitive advantages, position us well to continue to deliver industry-leading returns over time."

Consolidated Results

(\$ in millions and pre-tax, unless noted otherwise)	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2018	2017	Change	2018	2017	Change
Underwriting gain (loss):	\$ 198	\$ (246)	\$ 444	\$ 546	\$ 138	\$ 408
<i>Underwriting gain (loss) includes:</i>						
<i>Net favorable prior year reserve development</i>	14	15	(1)	350	299	51
<i>Catastrophes, net of reinsurance</i>	(264)	(700)	436	(1,106)	(1,450)	344
Net investment income	646	588	58	1,844	1,796	48
Other income/(expense), including interest expense	(67)	(83)	16	(229)	(210)	(19)
Core income before income taxes	777	259	518	2,161	1,724	437
Income tax expense	90	6	84	302	314	(12)
Core income	687	253	434	1,859	1,410	449
Net realized investment gains after income taxes	22	40	(18)	43	95	(52)
Net income	\$ 709	\$ 293	\$ 416	\$ 1,902	\$ 1,505	\$ 397
Combined ratio	96.6 %	103.2 %	(6.6) pts	96.8 %	98.7 %	(1.9) pts
<i>Impact on combined ratio</i>						
<i>Net favorable prior year reserve development</i>	(0.2) pts	(0.3) pts	0.1 pts	(1.7) pts	(1.6) pts	(0.1) pts
<i>Catastrophes, net of reinsurance</i>	3.8 pts	10.7 pts	(6.9) pts	5.5 pts	7.6 pts	(2.1) pts
Underlying combined ratio	93.0 %	92.8 %	0.2 pts	93.0 %	92.7 %	0.3 pts
Net written premiums						
Business Insurance	\$ 3,648	\$ 3,434	6 %	\$ 11,423	\$ 10,833	5 %
Bond & Specialty Insurance	644	611	5	1,871	1,753	7
Personal Insurance	2,770	2,615	6	7,723	7,209	7
Total	\$ 7,062	\$ 6,660	6 %	\$ 21,017	\$ 19,795	6 %

Third Quarter 2018 Results

(All comparisons vs. third quarter 2017, unless noted otherwise)

Net income of \$709 million increased \$416 million due to higher core income, partially offset by lower net realized investment gains. Core income of \$687 million increased \$434 million. Core income before income taxes increased primarily due to a decrease in catastrophe losses of \$436 million and an increase in net investment income of \$58 million. Core income benefited from a lower U.S. corporate income tax rate. Net realized investment gains of \$29 million pre-tax (\$22 million after-tax) were lower by \$32 million pre-tax (\$18 million after-tax).

Underwriting results:

- The combined ratio of 96.6% improved 6.6 points due to lower catastrophe losses (6.9 points), partially offset by a slightly higher underlying combined ratio (0.2 points) and lower net favorable prior year reserve development (0.1 points).
- The underlying combined ratio of 93.0% increased 0.2 points. See below for details by segment.
- Net favorable prior year reserve development occurred in Bond & Specialty Insurance and Personal Insurance. Net unfavorable prior year reserve development in Business Insurance included a \$225 million increase in asbestos reserves, the same amount as in the prior year quarter. Catastrophe losses primarily resulted from Hurricane Florence, wind and hail storms in several regions of the United States and a wildfire in California.

Net investment income of \$646 million pre-tax (\$547 million after-tax) increased 10%. Income from the fixed income investment portfolio increased due to a higher average level of fixed maturity investments and higher long-term reinvestment rates, as well as higher short-term interest rates. Private equity returns were higher than in the prior year quarter.

Net written premiums of \$7.062 billion increased 6%, reflecting growth in all segments.

Year-to-Date 2018 Results

(All comparisons vs. year-to-date 2017, unless noted otherwise)

Net income of \$1.902 billion increased \$397 million due to higher core income, partially offset by lower net realized investment gains. Core income of \$1.859 billion increased \$449 million. Core income before income taxes increased due to a decrease in catastrophe losses of \$344 million, an increase in net favorable prior year reserve development of \$51 million and an increase in net investment income of \$48 million. Core income benefited from a lower U.S. corporate income tax rate. Net realized investment gains of \$54 million pre-tax (\$43 million after-tax) were lower by \$92 million pre-tax (\$52 million after-tax).

Underwriting results:

- The combined ratio of 96.8% improved 1.9 points due to lower catastrophe losses (2.1 points) and higher net favorable prior year reserve development (0.1 points), partially offset by a slightly higher underlying combined ratio (0.3 points).
- The underlying combined ratio of 93.0% increased 0.3 points. See below for details by segment.
- Net favorable prior year reserve development occurred in all segments. Catastrophe losses included the third quarter events described above, as well as winter storms in the eastern United States, wind and hail storms in several regions of the United States and mudslides in California in the first half of 2018.

Net investment income of \$1.844 billion pre-tax (\$1.567 billion after-tax) increased 3%. Income from the fixed income investment portfolio increased due to a higher average level of fixed maturity investments and higher short-term interest rates, partially offset by lower long-term reinvestment rates. Private equity returns were lower than in the prior year period.

Record net written premiums of \$21.017 billion increased 6%, reflecting growth in all segments.

Shareholders' Equity

Shareholders' equity of \$22.460 billion decreased 5% from year-end 2017 due to the impact of higher interest rates on net unrealized investment gains/(losses). Net unrealized investment losses included in shareholders' equity were \$560 million pre-tax (\$447 million after-tax), compared to net unrealized investment gains of \$1.414 billion pre-tax (\$1.112 billion after-tax) at year-end 2017. Book value per share of \$84.82 decreased 3% from year-end 2017, also due to the impact of higher interest rates on net unrealized investment gains/(losses), and adjusted book value per share of \$86.51 increased 4% from year-end 2017.

The Company repurchased 3.1 million shares during the third quarter at an average price of \$130.22 per share for a total cost of \$400 million. Capacity remaining under the existing share repurchase authorization was \$3.456 billion at the end of the quarter. At the end of third quarter 2018, statutory capital and surplus was \$20.462 billion and the ratio of debt-to-capital was 22.6%. The ratio of debt-to-capital excluding after-tax net unrealized investment gains/(losses) included in shareholders' equity was 22.3%, within the Company's target range of 15% to 25%.

The Board of Directors declared a quarterly dividend of \$0.77 per share. This dividend is payable on December 31, 2018, to shareholders of record as of the close of business on December 10, 2018.

Business Insurance Segment Financial Results

(\$ in millions and pre-tax, unless noted otherwise)	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2018	2017	Change	2018	2017	Change
Underwriting gain (loss):	\$ (36)	\$ (364)	\$ 328	\$ 69	\$ (148)	\$ 217
<i>Underwriting gain (loss) includes:</i>						
<i>Net favorable (unfavorable) prior year reserve development</i>	(56)	9	(65)	94	195	(101)
<i>Catastrophes, net of reinsurance</i>	(136)	(489)	353	(442)	(805)	363
Net investment income	482	437	45	1,368	1,337	31
Other income/(expense)	4	(2)	6	(3)	22	(25)
Segment income before income taxes	450	71	379	1,434	1,211	223
Income tax expense (benefit)	40	(34)	74	187	235	(48)
Segment income	\$ 410	\$ 105	\$ 305	\$ 1,247	\$ 976	\$ 271
Combined ratio	100.6%	109.8%	(9.2) pts	99.0%	101.0%	(2.0) pts
<i>Impact on combined ratio</i>						
<i>Net (favorable) unfavorable prior year reserve development</i>	1.5 pts	(0.3) pts	1.8 pts	(0.9) pts	(1.9) pts	1.0 pts
<i>Catastrophes, net of reinsurance</i>	3.7 pts	13.7 pts	(10.0) pts	4.1 pts	7.7 pts	(3.6) pts
Underlying combined ratio	95.4%	96.4%	(1.0) pts	95.8%	95.2%	0.6 pts
Net written premiums by market						
Domestic						
Select Accounts	\$ 666	\$ 664	—%	\$ 2,168	\$ 2,139	1%
Middle Market	2,032	1,896	7	6,279	5,893	7
National Accounts	238	244	(2)	778	751	4
National Property and Other	485	428	13	1,383	1,310	6
Total Domestic	3,421	3,232	6	10,608	10,093	5
International	227	202	12	815	740	10
Total	\$ 3,648	\$ 3,434	6%	\$ 11,423	\$ 10,833	5%

Third Quarter 2018 Results

(All comparisons vs. third quarter 2017, unless noted otherwise)

Segment income for Business Insurance was \$410 million, an increase of \$305 million. Segment income before income taxes benefited from significantly lower catastrophe losses, higher net investment income and a higher underlying underwriting gain, partially offset by net unfavorable prior year reserve development in the current quarter versus net favorable prior year reserve development in the prior year quarter. The higher underlying underwriting gain was primarily driven by normal quarterly variability in loss and expense activity, including a lower level of non-catastrophe fire-related losses, partially offset by a higher level of non-catastrophe weather-related losses. Segment income in the current quarter benefited from a lower U.S. corporate income tax rate.

Underwriting results:

- The combined ratio of 100.6% improved (9.2) points due to significantly lower catastrophe losses (10.0 points) and a lower underlying combined ratio (1.0 points), partially offset by net unfavorable prior year reserve development in the current quarter versus net favorable prior year reserve development in the prior year quarter (1.8 points).
- The underlying combined ratio of 95.4% improved 1.0 points, primarily driven by normal quarterly variability in loss and expense activity, including a lower level of non-catastrophe fire-related losses, partially offset by a higher level of non-catastrophe weather-related losses.
- Net unfavorable prior year reserve development primarily resulted from a \$225 million increase to asbestos reserves and higher than expected loss experience in domestic commercial automobile for recent accident years, partially offset by better than expected loss experience in domestic workers' compensation for multiple accident years.

- The asbestos reserve strengthening, which resulted from the Company's annual in-depth asbestos claim review that was completed in the third quarter, was driven by increases in the Company's estimate for projected settlement and defense costs related to a broad number of policyholders. The increase in the estimate of projected settlement and defense costs resulted from recent payment trends that continue to be higher than previously anticipated. While the overall view of the underlying asbestos environment has improved over time, it is essentially unchanged from recent periods, and there remains a high degree of uncertainty with respect to future exposure to asbestos claims.

Net written premiums of \$3.648 billion increased 6%, benefiting from continued strong retention, higher renewal premium change and higher levels of new business.

Year-to-Date 2018 Results

(All comparisons vs. year-to-date 2017, unless noted otherwise)

Segment income for Business Insurance was \$1.247 billion, an increase of \$271 million. Segment income before income taxes benefited from significantly lower catastrophe losses and slightly higher net investment income, partially offset by lower net favorable prior year reserve development and a slightly lower underlying underwriting gain. Segment income in the current period benefited from a lower U.S. corporate income tax rate. Segment income in the prior year period included a \$15 million benefit from the resolution of prior year tax matters.

Underwriting results:

- The combined ratio of 99.0% improved 2.0 points due to significantly lower catastrophe losses (3.6 points), partially offset by lower net favorable prior year reserve development (1.0 points) and a slightly higher underlying combined ratio (0.6 points).
- The underlying combined ratio of 95.8% increased 0.6 points.
- Net favorable prior year reserve development was primarily driven by (i) better than expected loss experience in domestic workers' compensation for multiple accident years and (ii) commercial property for recent accident years, partially offset by (iii) the \$225 million increase to asbestos reserves, (iv) higher than expected loss experience in domestic commercial automobile for recent accident years and (v) a \$55 million increase to environmental reserves.

Net written premiums of \$11.423 billion increased 5% and benefited from the same factors discussed above for the third quarter of 2018.

Bond & Specialty Insurance Segment Financial Results

(\$ in millions and pre-tax, unless noted otherwise)	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2018	2017	Change	2018	2017	Change
Underwriting gain:	\$ 183	\$ 129	\$ 54	\$ 526	\$ 418	\$ 108
<i>Underwriting gain includes:</i>						
Net favorable prior year reserve development	53	6	47	177	98	79
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	(4)	(6)	2	(9)	(8)	(1)
Net investment income	57	57	—	172	174	(2)
Other income	4	5	(1)	13	16	(3)
Segment income before income taxes	244	191	53	711	608	103
Income tax expense	48	55	(7)	138	164	(26)
Segment income	\$ 196	\$ 136	\$ 60	\$ 573	\$ 444	\$ 129
Combined ratio	70.2 %	77.7 %	(7.5) pts	70.4 %	75.3 %	(4.9) pts
<i>Impact on combined ratio</i>						
Net favorable prior year reserve development	(8.7) pts	(0.9) pts	(7.8) pts	(9.9) pts	(5.7) pts	(4.2) pts
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	0.6 pts	0.9 pts	(0.3) pts	0.5 pts	0.5 pts	— pts
Underlying combined ratio	78.3 %	77.7 %	0.6 pts	79.8 %	80.5 %	(0.7) pts
Net written premiums						
Domestic						
Management Liability	\$ 379	\$ 359	6 %	\$ 1,089	\$ 1,030	6 %
Surety	217	212	2	637	597	7
Total Domestic	596	571	4	1,726	1,627	6
International	48	40	20	145	126	15
Total	\$ 644	\$ 611	5 %	\$ 1,871	\$ 1,753	7 %

Third Quarter 2018 Results

(All comparisons vs. third quarter 2017, unless noted otherwise)

Segment income for Bond & Specialty Insurance was \$196 million, an increase of \$60 million. Segment income before income taxes benefited from higher net favorable prior year reserve development. Segment income in the current quarter benefited from a lower U.S. corporate income tax rate.

Underwriting results:

- The combined ratio of 70.2% improved 7.5 points due to higher net favorable prior year reserve development (7.8 points) and lower catastrophe losses (0.3 points), partially offset by a slightly higher underlying combined ratio (0.6 points).
- The underlying combined ratio remained very strong at 78.3%.
- Net favorable prior year reserve development resulted from better than expected loss experience in domestic general liability for multiple accident years.

Net written premiums of \$644 million increased 5%, reflecting continued strong retention and record new business in management liability and an increase in surety premiums.

Year-to-Date 2018 Results

(All comparisons vs. year-to-date 2017, unless noted otherwise)

Segment income for Bond & Specialty Insurance was \$573 million, an increase of \$129 million. Segment income before income taxes benefited from higher net favorable prior year reserve development and a higher underlying underwriting gain. The higher underlying underwriting gain primarily resulted from higher business volumes. Segment

income in the current period benefited from a lower U.S. corporate income tax rate. Segment income in the prior year period included a \$17 million benefit from the resolution of prior year tax matters.

Underwriting results:

- The combined ratio of 70.4% improved 4.9 points due to higher net favorable prior year reserve development (4.2 points) and a lower underlying combined ratio (0.7 points).
- The underlying combined ratio remained very strong at 79.8%.
- Net favorable prior year reserve development resulted from better than expected loss experience in domestic general liability for multiple accident years.

Net written premiums of \$1.871 billion increased 7% from the prior year period and benefited from the same factors as discussed above for the third quarter of 2018.

Personal Insurance Segment Financial Results

(\$ in millions and pre-tax, unless noted otherwise)	Three Months Ended September 30,			Nine Months Ended September 30,		
	2018	2017	Change	2018	2017	Change
Underwriting gain/(loss):	\$ 51	\$ (11)	\$ 62	\$ (49)	\$ (132)	\$ 83
<i>Underwriting gain/(loss) includes:</i>						
Net favorable prior year reserve development	17	—	17	79	6	73
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	(124)	(205)	81	(655)	(637)	(18)
Net investment income	107	94	13	304	285	19
Other income	17	14	3	48	45	3
Segment income before income taxes	175	97	78	303	198	105
Income tax expense	22	20	2	38	20	18
Segment income	\$ 153	\$ 77	\$ 76	\$ 265	\$ 178	\$ 87
Combined ratio	97.2 %	99.7%	(2.5) pts	99.9 %	101.1 %	(1.2) pts
<i>Impact on combined ratio</i>						
Net favorable prior year reserve development	(0.6) pts	— pts	(0.6) pts	(1.1) pts	(0.1) pts	(1.0) pts
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	4.9 pts	8.7 pts	(3.8) pts	8.9 pts	9.3 pts	(0.4) pts
Underlying combined ratio	92.9 %	91.0%	1.9 pts	92.1 %	91.9 %	0.2 pts
Net written premiums						
Domestic						
Agency (1)						
Automobile	\$ 1,305	\$ 1,228	6 %	\$ 3,746	\$ 3,474	8 %
Homeowners & Other	1,168	1,107	6	3,137	2,978	5
Total Agency	2,473	2,335	6	6,883	6,452	7
Direct to Consumer	108	100	8	299	271	10
Total Domestic	2,581	2,435	6	7,182	6,723	7
International	189	180	5	541	486	11
Total	\$ 2,770	\$ 2,615	6 %	\$ 7,723	\$ 7,209	7 %

(1) Represents business sold through agents, brokers and other intermediaries, and excludes direct to consumer.

Third Quarter 2018 Results

(All comparisons vs. third quarter 2017, unless noted otherwise)

Segment income for Personal Insurance was \$153 million, an increase of \$76 million. Segment income before income taxes benefited from lower catastrophe losses, higher net favorable prior year reserve development and higher net investment income, partially offset by a lower underlying underwriting gain. The lower underlying underwriting gain was primarily driven by higher non-catastrophe weather-related losses in Agency Homeowners & Other, partially offset

by earned pricing that exceeded loss cost trends in Agency Automobile. Segment income in the current quarter benefited from a lower U.S. corporate income tax rate.

Underwriting results:

- The combined ratio of 97.2% improved 2.5 points due to lower catastrophe losses (3.8 points) and higher net favorable prior year reserve development (0.6 points), partially offset by a higher underlying combined ratio (1.9 points).
- The underlying combined ratio of 92.9% increased 1.9 points, primarily driven by higher non-catastrophe weather-related losses in Agency Homeowners & Other, partially offset by earned pricing that exceeded loss cost trends in Agency Automobile.
- Net favorable prior year reserve development resulted from better than expected loss experience in Agency Automobile for recent accident years.

Net written premiums of \$2.770 billion increased 6%. Agency Automobile net written premiums grew 6%, driven by renewal premium change of 8%. Agency Homeowners & Other net written premiums grew 6%, benefiting from year-over-year policies in force growth of 6% and positive renewal premium change.

Year-to-Date 2018 Results

(All comparisons vs. year-to-date 2017, unless noted otherwise)

Segment income for Personal Insurance was \$265 million, an increase of \$87 million. Segment income before income taxes benefited from higher net favorable prior year reserve development, a higher underlying underwriting gain and higher net investment income, partially offset by higher catastrophe losses. The higher underlying underwriting gain was primarily driven by earned pricing that exceeded loss cost trends in Agency Automobile, partially offset by normal variability in loss activity in Agency Homeowners & Other. Segment income in the current period benefited from a lower U.S. corporate income tax rate. Segment income in the prior year period included a \$7 million benefit from the resolution of prior year income tax matters.

Underwriting results:

- The combined ratio of 99.9% improved 1.2 points due to higher net favorable prior year reserve development (1.0 points) and lower catastrophe losses (0.4 points), partially offset by a slightly higher underlying combined ratio (0.2 points).
- The underlying combined ratio of 92.1% increased 0.2 points, primarily driven by normal variability in loss activity in Agency Homeowners & Other, partially offset by earned pricing that exceeded loss cost trends in Agency Automobile.
- Net favorable prior year reserve development resulted from better than expected loss experience in Agency Automobile for recent accident years.

Net written premiums of \$7.723 billion increased 7%. Agency Automobile net written premiums grew 8%, and Agency Homeowners & Other net written premiums grew 5%, benefiting from the same factors as discussed above for the third quarter of 2018.

Financial Supplement and Conference Call

The information in this press release should be read in conjunction with a financial supplement that is available on our website at www.travelers.com. Travelers management will discuss the contents of this release and other relevant topics via webcast at 9 a.m. Eastern (8 a.m. Central) on Thursday, October 18, 2018. Investors can access the call via webcast at <http://investor.travelers.com> or by dialing 1.866.393.4306 within the United States and 1.734.385.2616 outside the United States. Prior to the webcast, a slide presentation pertaining to the quarterly earnings will be available on the Company's website.

Following the live event, an audio playback of the webcast and the slide presentation will be available on the same website.

About Travelers

The Travelers Companies, Inc. (NYSE: TRV) is a leading provider of property casualty insurance for auto, home and business. A component of the Dow Jones Industrial Average, Travelers has approximately 30,000 employees and generated revenues of approximately \$29 billion in 2017. For more information, visit www.travelers.com.

Travelers may use its website and/or social media outlets, such as Facebook and Twitter, as distribution channels of material Company information. Financial and other important information regarding the Company is routinely accessible through and posted on our website at <http://investor.travelers.com>, our Facebook page at <https://www.facebook.com/travelers> and our Twitter account (@Travelers) at <https://twitter.com/travelers>. In addition, you may automatically receive email alerts and other information about Travelers when you enroll your email address by visiting the Email Notifications section at <http://investor.travelers.com>.

Travelers is organized into the following reportable business segments:

Business Insurance - Business Insurance offers a broad array of property and casualty insurance and insurance related services to its customers, primarily in the United States, as well as in Canada, the United Kingdom, the Republic of Ireland, Brazil and throughout other parts of the world as a corporate member of Lloyd's.

Bond & Specialty Insurance - Bond & Specialty Insurance provides surety, fidelity, management liability, professional liability, and other property and casualty coverages and related risk management services to its customers in the United States and certain specialty insurance products in Canada, the United Kingdom, the Republic of Ireland and Brazil, utilizing various degrees of financially-based underwriting approaches.

Personal Insurance - Personal Insurance writes a broad range of property and casualty insurance covering individuals' personal risks, primarily in the United States, as well as in Canada. The primary products of automobile and homeowners insurance are complemented by a broad suite of related coverages.

* * * * *

Forward-Looking Statements

This press release contains, and management may make, certain "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. All statements, other than statements of historical facts, may be forward-looking statements. Words such as "may," "will," "should," "likely," "anticipates," "expects," "intends," "plans," "projects," "believes," "estimates" and similar expressions are used to identify these forward-looking statements. These statements include, among other things, the Company's statements about:

- the Company's outlook and its future results of operations and financial condition (including, among other things, anticipated premium volume, premium rates, margins, net and core income, investment income and performance, loss costs, return on equity, core return on equity and expected current returns and combined ratios);
- share repurchase plans;
- future pension plan contributions;
- the sufficiency of the Company's asbestos and other reserves;
- the impact of emerging claims issues as well as other insurance and non-insurance litigation;
- the cost and availability of reinsurance coverage;
- catastrophe losses;
- the impact of investment (including changes in interest rates), economic (including inflation, recent changes in tax law, rapid changes in commodity prices and fluctuations in foreign currency exchange rates) and underwriting market conditions;
- strategic and operational initiatives to improve profitability and competitiveness;
- the Company's competitive advantages;
- new product offerings; and
- the impact of new or potential regulations imposed or to be imposed by the United States or other nations, including tariffs or other barriers to international trade.

The Company cautions investors that such statements are subject to risks and uncertainties, many of which are difficult to predict and generally beyond the Company's control, that could cause actual results to differ materially from those expressed in, or implied or projected by, the forward-looking information and statements.

Some of the factors that could cause actual results to differ include, but are not limited to, the following:

- catastrophe losses could materially and adversely affect the Company's results of operations, its financial position and/or liquidity, and could adversely impact the Company's ratings, the Company's ability to raise capital and the availability and cost of reinsurance;
- if actual claims exceed the Company's claims and claim adjustment expense reserves, or if changes in the estimated level of claims and claim adjustment expense reserves are necessary, including as a result of, among other things, changes in the legal, regulatory and economic environments in which the Company operates, the Company's financial results could be materially and adversely affected;
- during or following a period of financial market disruption or an economic downturn, the Company's business could be materially and adversely affected;
- the Company's investment portfolio is subject to credit risk and interest rate risk, and may suffer reduced or low returns or material realized or unrealized losses;
- the Company's business could be harmed because of its potential exposure to asbestos and environmental claims and related litigation;
- the intense competition that the Company faces, and the impact of innovation, technological change and changing customer preferences on the insurance industry and the markets in which it operates, could harm its ability to maintain or increase its business volumes and its profitability;
- disruptions to the Company's relationships with its independent agents and brokers or the Company's inability to manage effectively a changing distribution landscape could adversely affect the Company;
- the Company is exposed to, and may face adverse developments involving, mass tort claims such as those relating to exposure to potentially harmful products or substances;
- the effects of emerging claim and coverage issues on the Company's business are uncertain;
- the Company may not be able to collect all amounts due to it from reinsurers, reinsurance coverage may not be available to the Company in the future at commercially reasonable rates or at all and we are exposed to credit risk related to our structured settlements;
- the Company is also exposed to credit risk in certain of its insurance operations and with respect to certain guarantee or indemnification arrangements that we have with third parties;
- within the United States, the Company's businesses are heavily regulated by the states in which it conducts business, including licensing, market conduct and financial supervision, and changes in regulation may reduce the Company's profitability and limit its growth;
- a downgrade in the Company's claims-paying and financial strength ratings could adversely impact the Company's business volumes, adversely impact the Company's ability to access the capital markets and increase the Company's borrowing costs;
- the inability of the Company's insurance subsidiaries to pay dividends to the Company's holding company in sufficient amounts would harm the Company's ability to meet its obligations, pay future shareholder dividends and/or make future share repurchases;
- the Company's efforts to develop new products, expand in targeted markets or improve business processes and workflows may not be successful and may create enhanced risks;
- the Company may be adversely affected if its pricing and capital models provide materially different indications than actual results;
- the Company's business success and profitability depend, in part, on effective information technology systems and on continuing to develop and implement improvements in technology, particularly as our business processes become more digital;
- if the Company experiences difficulties with technology, data and network security (including as a result of cyber attacks), outsourcing relationships, or cloud-based technology, the Company's ability to conduct its business could be negatively impacted;
- the Company is also subject to a number of additional risks associated with its business outside the United States, such as foreign currency exchange fluctuations (including with respect to the valuation of the Company's foreign investments and interests in joint ventures) and restrictive regulations as well as the risks and uncertainties associated with the United Kingdom's withdrawal from the European Union;
- regulatory changes outside of the United States, including in Canada, the United Kingdom and the European Union, could adversely impact the Company's results of operations and limit its growth;

- loss of or significant restrictions on the use of particular types of underwriting criteria, such as credit scoring, or other data or methodologies, in the pricing and underwriting of the Company's products could reduce the Company's future profitability;
- acquisitions and integration of acquired businesses may result in operating difficulties and other unintended consequences;
- the Company could be adversely affected if its controls designed to ensure compliance with guidelines, policies and legal and regulatory standards are not effective;
- the Company's businesses may be adversely affected if it is unable to hire and retain qualified employees;
- intellectual property is important to the Company's business, and the Company may be unable to protect and enforce its own intellectual property or the Company may be subject to claims for infringing the intellectual property of others;
- changes in federal regulation could impose significant burdens on the Company and otherwise adversely impact the Company's results;
- changes in U.S. tax laws or in the tax laws of other jurisdictions where the Company operates could adversely impact the Company; and
- the Company's share repurchase plans depend on a variety of factors, including the Company's financial position, earnings, share price, catastrophe losses, maintaining capital levels commensurate with the Company's desired ratings from independent rating agencies, funding of the Company's qualified pension plan, capital requirements of the Company's operating subsidiaries, legal requirements, regulatory constraints, other investment opportunities (including mergers and acquisitions and related financings), market conditions and other factors.

Our forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this press release or as of the date they are made, and we undertake no obligation to update forward-looking statements. For a more detailed discussion of these factors, see the information under the captions "Risk Factors" and "Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations" in our most recent annual report on Form 10-K filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) on February 15, 2018, as updated by our periodic filings with the SEC.

GLOSSARY OF FINANCIAL MEASURES AND RECONCILIATIONS OF GAAP MEASURES TO NON-GAAP MEASURES

The following measures are used by the Company's management to evaluate financial performance against historical results and establish targets on a consolidated basis. In some cases, these measures are considered non-GAAP financial measures under applicable SEC rules because they are not displayed as separate line items in the consolidated financial statements or are not required to be disclosed in the notes to financial statements or, in some cases, include or exclude certain items not ordinarily included or excluded in the most comparable GAAP financial measure. Reconciliations of these measures to the most comparable GAAP measures also follow.

In the opinion of the Company's management, a discussion of these measures provides investors, financial analysts, rating agencies and other financial statement users with a better understanding of the significant factors that comprise the Company's periodic results of operations and how management evaluates the Company's financial performance. Internally, the Company's management uses these measures to evaluate performance against historical results, to establish financial targets on a consolidated basis and for other reasons, which are discussed below.

Some of these measures exclude net realized investment gains (losses), net of tax, and/or net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity, which can be significantly impacted by both discretionary and other economic factors and are not necessarily indicative of operating trends.

Other companies may calculate these measures differently, and, therefore, their measures may not be comparable to those used by the Company's management.

RECONCILIATION OF NET INCOME TO CORE INCOME AND CERTAIN OTHER NON-GAAP MEASURES

Core income (loss) is consolidated net income (loss) excluding the after-tax impact of net realized investment gains (losses), discontinued operations, the effect of a change in tax laws and tax rates at enactment, and cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles when applicable. **Segment income (loss)** is determined in the same manner as core income (loss) on a segment basis. Management uses segment income (loss) to analyze each segment's performance and as a tool in making business decisions. Financial statement users also consider core income (loss)

when analyzing the results and trends of insurance companies. **Core income (loss) per share** is core income (loss) on a per common share basis.

Reconciliation of Net Income to Core Income less Preferred Dividends

(\$ in millions, after-tax)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net income	\$ 709	\$ 293	\$ 1,902	\$ 1,505
Less: Net realized investment gains	(22)	(40)	(43)	(95)
Core income	\$ 687	\$ 253	\$ 1,859	\$ 1,410

(\$ in millions, pre-tax)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Net income	\$ 806	\$ 320	\$ 2,215	\$ 1,870
Less: Net realized investment gains	(29)	(61)	(54)	(146)
Core income	\$ 777	\$ 259	\$ 2,161	\$ 1,724

(\$ in millions, after-tax)	Twelve Months Ended December 31,												
	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
Net income	\$2,056	\$3,014	\$3,439	\$3,692	\$3,673	\$2,473	\$1,426	\$3,216	\$3,622	\$2,924	\$4,601	\$4,208	\$1,622
Less: Loss from discontinued operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(439)
Income from continuing operations	2,056	3,014	3,439	3,692	3,673	2,473	1,426	3,216	3,622	2,924	4,601	4,208	2,061
Adjustments:													
Net realized investment (gains) losses	(142)	(47)	(2)	(51)	(106)	(32)	(36)	(173)	(22)	271	(101)	(8)	(35)
Impact of TCJA at enactment (1)	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Core income	2,043	2,967	3,437	3,641	3,567	2,441	1,390	3,043	3,600	3,195	4,500	4,200	2,026
Less: Preferred dividends	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	3	4	4	5	6
Core income, less preferred dividends	\$2,043	\$2,967	\$3,437	\$3,641	\$3,567	\$2,441	\$1,389	\$3,040	\$3,597	\$3,191	\$4,496	\$4,195	\$2,020

(1) Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 (TCJA)

Reconciliation of Net Income per Share to Core Income per Share on a Basic and Diluted Basis

	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Basic income per share				
Net income	\$ 2.65	\$ 1.06	\$ 7.03	\$ 5.39
Adjustments:				
Net realized investment gains, after-tax	(0.09)	(0.14)	(0.16)	(0.34)
Core income	\$ 2.56	\$ 0.92	\$ 6.87	\$ 5.05
Diluted income per share				
Net income	\$ 2.62	\$ 1.05	\$ 6.97	\$ 5.34
Adjustments:				
Net realized investment gains, after-tax	(0.08)	(0.14)	(0.16)	(0.33)
Core income	\$ 2.54	\$ 0.91	\$ 6.81	\$ 5.01

Reconciliation of Segment Income to Total Core Income

(\$ in millions, after-tax)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Business Insurance	\$ 410	\$ 105	\$ 1,247	\$ 976
Bond & Specialty Insurance	196	136	573	444
Personal Insurance	153	77	265	178
Total segment income	759	318	2,085	1,598
Interest Expense and Other	(72)	(65)	(226)	(188)
Total core income	\$ 687	\$ 253	\$ 1,859	\$ 1,410

RECONCILIATION OF SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY TO ADJUSTED SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY AND CALCULATION OF RETURN ON EQUITY AND CORE RETURN ON EQUITY

Adjusted shareholders' equity is shareholders' equity excluding net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity, net realized investment gains (losses), net of tax, for the period presented, the effect of a change in tax laws and tax rates at enactment (excluding the portion related to net unrealized investment gains (losses)), preferred stock and discontinued operations.

Reconciliation of Shareholders' Equity to Adjusted Shareholders' Equity

(\$ in millions)	As of September 30,	
	2018	2017
Shareholders' equity	\$ 22,460	\$ 23,738
Adjustments:		
Net unrealized investment (gains) losses, net of tax, included in shareholders' equity	447	(1,006)
Net realized investment gains, net of tax	(43)	(95)
Adjusted shareholders' equity	\$ 22,864	\$ 22,637

(\$ in millions)	As of December 31,												
	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
Shareholders' equity	\$ 23,731	\$ 23,221	\$ 23,598	\$ 24,836	\$ 24,796	\$ 25,405	\$ 24,477	\$ 25,475	\$ 27,415	\$ 25,319	\$ 26,616	\$ 25,135	\$ 22,303
Adjustments:													
Net unrealized investment (gains) losses, net of tax, included in shareholders' equity	(1,112)	(730)	(1,289)	(1,966)	(1,322)	(3,103)	(2,871)	(1,859)	(1,856)	146	(620)	(453)	(327)
Net realized investment (gains) losses, net of tax	(142)	(47)	(2)	(51)	(106)	(32)	(36)	(173)	(22)	271	(101)	(8)	(35)
Impact of TCJA at enactment (1)	287	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Preferred stock	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	(68)	(79)	(89)	(112)	(129)	(153)
Loss from discontinued operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	439
Adjusted shareholders' equity	\$ 22,764	\$ 22,444	\$ 22,307	\$ 22,819	\$ 23,368	\$ 22,270	\$ 21,570	\$ 23,375	\$ 25,458	\$ 25,647	\$ 25,783	\$ 24,545	\$ 22,227

(1) Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 (TCJA)

Return on equity is the ratio of annualized net income less preferred dividends to average shareholders' equity for the periods presented. **Core return on equity** is the ratio of annualized core income less preferred dividends to adjusted average shareholders' equity for the periods presented. In the opinion of the Company's management, these are important indicators of how well management creates value for its shareholders through its operating activities and its capital management.

Average shareholders' equity is (a) the sum of total shareholders' equity excluding preferred stock at the beginning and end of each of the quarters for the period presented divided by (b) the number of quarters in the period presented times two. **Adjusted average shareholders' equity** is (a) the sum of adjusted shareholders' equity at the beginning and end of each of the quarters for the period presented divided by (b) the number of quarters in the period presented times two.

Calculation of Return on Equity and Core Return on Equity

(\$ in millions, after-tax)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Annualized net income	\$ 2,838	\$ 1,172	\$ 2,536	\$ 2,007
Average shareholders' equity	22,541	23,798	22,899	23,650
Return on equity	12.6%	4.9%	11.1%	8.5%
Annualized core income	\$ 2,746	\$ 1,015	\$ 2,478	\$ 1,880
Adjusted average shareholders' equity	22,809	22,758	22,774	22,725
Core return on equity	12.0%	4.5%	10.9%	8.3%

Average annual core return on equity over a period is the ratio of:

a) the sum of core income less preferred dividends for the periods presented to b) the sum of: 1) the sum of the adjusted average shareholders' equity for all full years in the period presented, and 2) for partial years in the period presented, the number of quarters in that partial year divided by four, multiplied by the adjusted average shareholders' equity of the partial year.

Calculation of Average Annual Core Return on Equity from January 1, 2005 through September 30, 2018

(\$ in millions)	Nine Months Ended September 30,		Twelve Months Ended December 31,												
	2018	2017	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011	2010	2009	2008	2007	2006	2005
Core income, less preferred dividends	\$ 1,859	\$ 1,410	\$ 2,043	\$ 2,967	\$ 3,437	\$ 3,641	\$ 3,567	\$ 2,441	\$ 1,389	\$ 3,040	\$ 3,597	\$ 3,191	\$ 4,496	\$ 4,195	\$ 2,020
Annualized core income	2,478	1,880													
Adjusted average shareholders' equity	22,774	22,725	22,743	22,386	22,681	23,447	23,004	22,158	22,806	24,285	25,777	25,668	25,350	23,381	21,118
Core return on equity	10.9%	8.3%	9.0%	13.3%	15.2%	15.5%	15.5%	11.0%	6.1%	12.5%	14.0%	12.4%	17.7%	17.9%	9.6%
Average annual core return on equity for the period Jan. 1, 2005 through Sept. 30, 2018	13.0%														

RECONCILIATION OF PRE-TAX UNDERWRITING GAIN EXCLUDING CERTAIN ITEMS TO NET INCOME

Underwriting gain (loss) is net earned premiums and fee income less claims and claim adjustment expenses and insurance-related expenses. In the opinion of the Company's management, it is important to measure the profitability of each segment excluding the results of investing activities, which are managed separately from the insurance business. This measure is used to assess each segment's business performance and as a tool in making business decisions. **Pre-tax underwriting gain, excluding the impact of catastrophes and net favorable prior year loss reserve development**, is the underwriting gain adjusted to exclude claims and claim adjustment expenses, reinstatement premiums and assessments related to catastrophes and loss reserve development related to time periods prior to the current year. In the opinion of the Company's management, this measure is meaningful to users of the financial statements to understand the Company's periodic earnings and the variability of earnings caused by the unpredictable nature (i.e., the timing and amount) of catastrophes and loss reserve development. This measure is also referred to as **underlying underwriting margin** or **underlying underwriting gain**.

A **catastrophe** is a severe loss designated a catastrophe by internationally recognized organizations that track and report on insured losses resulting from catastrophic events, such as Property Claim Services (PCS) for events in the United States and Canada. Catastrophes can be caused by various natural events, including, among others, hurricanes, tornadoes and other windstorms, earthquakes, hail, wildfires, severe winter weather, floods, tsunamis, volcanic eruptions and other naturally occurring events, such as solar flares. Catastrophes can also be man-made, such as terrorist attacks and other intentionally destructive acts including those involving nuclear, biological, chemical or radiological events, cyber attacks, explosions and infrastructure failures. Each catastrophe has unique characteristics and catastrophes are not predictable as to timing or amount. Their effects are included in net and core income and claims and claim adjustment expense reserves upon occurrence. A catastrophe may result in the payment of reinsurance reinstatement premiums and assessments from various pools.

The Company's threshold for disclosing catastrophes is primarily determined at the reportable segment level. If a threshold for one segment or a combination thereof is exceeded and the other segments have losses from the same

event, losses from the event are identified as catastrophe losses in the segment results and for the consolidated results of the Company. Additionally, an aggregate threshold is applied for international business across all reportable segments. The threshold for 2018 ranges from approximately \$18 million to \$30 million of losses before reinsurance and taxes.

Net favorable (unfavorable) prior year loss reserve development is the increase or decrease in incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of claims and claim adjustment expense reserves at successive valuation dates for a given group of claims, which may be related to one or more prior years. In the opinion of the Company's management, a discussion of loss reserve development is meaningful to users of the financial statements as it allows them to assess the impact between prior and current year development on incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses, net and core income (loss), and changes in claims and claim adjustment expense reserve levels from period to period.

Components of Net Income

(\$ in millions, after-tax except as noted)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Pre-tax underwriting gain excluding the impact of catastrophes and net favorable prior year loss reserve development	\$ 448	\$ 439	\$ 1,302	\$ 1,289
Pre-tax impact of catastrophes	(264)	(700)	(1,106)	(1,450)
Pre-tax impact of net favorable prior year loss reserve development	14	15	350	299
Pre-tax underwriting gain (loss)	198	(246)	546	138
Income tax expense (benefit) on underwriting results	4	(93)	69	4
Underwriting gain (loss)	194	(153)	477	134
Net investment income	547	457	1,567	1,405
Other income (expense), including interest expense	(54)	(51)	(185)	(129)
Core income	687	253	1,859	1,410
Net realized investment gains	22	40	43	95
Net income	\$ 709	\$ 293	\$ 1,902	\$ 1,505

COMBINED RATIO AND ADJUSTMENTS FOR UNDERLYING COMBINED RATIO

Combined ratio: For Statutory Accounting Practices (SAP), the combined ratio is the sum of the SAP loss and LAE ratio and the SAP underwriting expense ratio as defined in the statutory financial statements required by insurance regulators. The combined ratio as used in this earnings release is the equivalent of, and is calculated in the same manner as, the SAP combined ratio except that the SAP underwriting expense ratio is based on net *written* premiums and the underwriting expense ratio as used in this earnings release is based on net *earned* premiums.

For SAP, the loss and LAE ratio is the ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses less certain administrative services fee income to net earned premiums as defined in the statutory financial statements required by insurance regulators. The loss and LAE ratio as used in this earnings release is calculated in the same manner as the SAP ratio.

For SAP, the underwriting expense ratio is the ratio of underwriting expenses incurred (including commissions paid), less certain administrative services fee income and billing and policy fees, to net *written* premiums as defined in the statutory financial statements required by insurance regulators. The underwriting expense ratio as used in this earnings release, is the ratio of underwriting expenses (including the amortization of deferred acquisition costs), less certain administrative services fee income, billing and policy fees and other, to net *earned* premiums.

The combined ratio, loss and LAE ratio, and underwriting expense ratio are used as indicators of the Company's underwriting discipline, efficiency in acquiring and servicing its business and overall underwriting profitability. A combined ratio under 100% generally indicates an underwriting profit. A combined ratio over 100% generally indicates an underwriting loss.

Underlying combined ratio represents the combined ratio excluding the impact of net prior year reserve development and catastrophes. The underlying combined ratio is an indicator of the Company's underwriting discipline and underwriting profitability for the current accident year.

Other companies' method of computing similarly titled measures may not be comparable to the Company's method of computing these ratios.

Calculation of the Combined Ratio

(\$ in millions, pre-tax)	Three Months Ended September 30,		Nine Months Ended September 30,	
	2018	2017	2018	2017
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio				
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	\$ 4,655	\$ 4,806	\$ 13,513	\$ 13,125
Less:				
Policyholder dividends	12	12	37	38
Allocated fee income	38	42	115	126
Loss ratio numerator	\$ 4,605	\$ 4,752	\$ 13,361	\$ 12,961
Underwriting expense ratio				
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	\$ 1,117	\$ 1,059	\$ 3,259	\$ 3,094
General and administrative expenses (G&A)	1,059	1,045	3,234	3,086
Less:				
Non-insurance G&A	38	28	114	44
Allocated fee income	71	71	209	216
Billing and policy fees and other	24	22	69	67
Expense ratio numerator	\$ 2,043	\$ 1,983	\$ 6,101	\$ 5,853
Earned premium	\$ 6,882	\$ 6,523	\$ 20,114	\$ 19,057
Combined ratio (1)				
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	66.9%	72.8%	66.5%	68.0%
Underwriting expense ratio	29.7%	30.4%	30.3%	30.7%
Combined ratio	96.6%	103.2%	96.8%	98.7%

(1) For purposes of computing ratios, billing and policy fees and other (which are a component of other revenues) are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses. In addition, fee income is allocated as a reduction of losses and loss adjustment expenses and underwriting expenses. In addition, G&A include non-insurance expenses that are excluded from underwriting expenses, and accordingly are excluded in calculating the combined ratio.

RECONCILIATION OF BOOK VALUE PER SHARE AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY TO CERTAIN NON-GAAP MEASURES

Book value per share is total common shareholders' equity divided by the number of common shares outstanding. **Adjusted book value per share** is total common shareholders' equity excluding net unrealized investment gains and losses, net of tax, included in shareholders' equity, divided by the number of common shares outstanding. In the opinion of the Company's management, adjusted book value per share is useful in an analysis of a property casualty company's book value per share as it removes the effect of changing prices on invested assets (i.e., net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax), which do not have an equivalent impact on unpaid claims and claim adjustment expense reserves. **Tangible book value per share** is adjusted book value per share excluding the after-tax value of goodwill and other intangible assets divided by the number of common shares outstanding. In the opinion of the Company's management, tangible book value per share is useful in an analysis of a property casualty company's book value on a nominal basis as it removes certain effects of purchase accounting (i.e., goodwill and other intangible assets), in addition to the effect of changing prices on invested assets.

Reconciliation of Shareholders' Equity to Tangible Shareholders' Equity, Excluding Net Unrealized Investment Gains (Losses), Net of Tax

(\$ in millions, except per share amounts)	As of		
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2017
Shareholders' equity	\$ 22,460	\$ 23,731	\$ 23,738
Less: Net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity	(447)	1,112	1,006
Shareholders' equity, excluding net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity	22,907	22,619	22,732
Less:			
Goodwill	3,958	3,951	3,946
Other intangible assets	351	342	345
Impact of deferred tax on other intangible assets	(44)	(44)	(66)
Tangible shareholders' equity	\$ 18,642	\$ 18,370	\$ 18,507
Common shares outstanding	264.8	271.4	273.7
Book value per share	\$ 84.82	\$ 87.46	\$ 86.73
Adjusted book value per share	86.51	83.36	83.06
Tangible book value per share	70.40	67.70	67.62

RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL CAPITALIZATION TO TOTAL CAPITALIZATION EXCLUDING NET UNREALIZED INVESTMENT GAINS (LOSSES), NET OF TAX

Total capitalization is the sum of total shareholders' equity and debt. **Debt-to-capital ratio excluding net unrealized gain (loss) on investments, net of tax, included in shareholders' equity**, is the ratio of debt to total capitalization excluding the after-tax impact of net unrealized investment gains and losses included in shareholders' equity. In the opinion of the Company's management, the debt-to-capital ratio is useful in an analysis of the Company's financial leverage.

(\$ in millions)	As of		
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017	September 30, 2017
Debt	\$ 6,564	\$ 6,571	\$ 6,921
Shareholders' equity	22,460	23,731	23,738
Total capitalization	29,024	30,302	30,659
Less: Net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity	(447)	1,112	1,006
Total capitalization excluding net unrealized gain (loss) on investments, net of tax, included in shareholders' equity	\$ 29,471	\$ 29,190	\$ 29,653
Debt-to-capital ratio	22.6%	21.7%	22.6%
Debt-to-capital ratio excluding net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity	22.3%	22.5%	23.3%

OTHER DEFINITIONS

Gross written premiums reflect the direct and assumed contractually determined amounts charged to policyholders for the effective period of the contract based on the terms and conditions of the insurance contract. **Net written premiums** reflect gross written premiums less premiums ceded to reinsurers.

For Business Insurance and Bond & Specialty Insurance, **retention** is the amount of premium available for renewal that was retained, excluding rate and exposure changes. For Personal Insurance, **retention** is the ratio of the expected number of renewal policies that will be retained throughout the annual policy period to the number of available renewal base policies. For all of the segments, **renewal rate change** represents the estimated change in average premium on policies that renew, excluding exposure changes. **Exposure** is the measure of risk used in the pricing of an insurance product. The change in exposure is the amount of change in premium on policies that renew attributable to the change in portfolio risk. **Renewal premium change** represents the estimated change in average premium on policies that renew, including rate and exposure changes. **New business** is the amount of written premium related to new policyholders and additional products sold to existing policyholders. These are operating statistics, which are in part

dependent on the use of estimates and are therefore subject to change. For Business Insurance, retention, renewal premium change and new business exclude National Accounts. For Bond & Specialty Insurance, retention, renewal premium change and new business exclude surety.

Statutory capital and surplus represents the excess of an insurance company's admitted assets over its liabilities, including loss reserves, as determined in accordance with statutory accounting practices.

Holding company liquidity is the total funds available at the holding company level to fund general corporate purposes, primarily the payment of shareholder dividends and debt service. These funds consist of total cash, short-term invested assets and other readily marketable securities held by the holding company.

For a glossary of other financial terms used in this press release, we refer you to the Company's most recent annual report on Form 10-K filed with the SEC on February 15, 2018, and subsequent periodic filings with the SEC.

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Section 3: EX-99.2 (EXHIBIT 99.2)

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Financial Supplement - Third Quarter 2018



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The information included in the Financial Supplement is unaudited. This document should be read in conjunction with the Company's Form 10-Q which will be filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

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The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Financial Highlights



(\$ and shares in millions, except for per share data)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Net income	\$ 617	\$ 595	\$ 293	\$ 551	\$ 669	\$ 524	\$ 709	\$ 1,505	\$ 1,902
Net income per share:									
Basic	\$ 2.19	\$ 2.13	\$ 1.06	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.45	\$ 1.93	\$ 2.65	\$ 5.39	\$ 7.03
Diluted	\$ 2.17	\$ 2.11	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.98	\$ 2.42	\$ 1.92	\$ 2.62	\$ 5.34	\$ 6.97
Core income	\$ 614	\$ 543	\$ 253	\$ 633	\$ 678	\$ 494	\$ 687	\$ 1,410	\$ 1,859
Core income per share:									
Basic	\$ 2.18	\$ 1.94	\$ 0.92	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.48	\$ 1.83	\$ 2.56	\$ 5.05	\$ 6.87
Diluted	\$ 2.16	\$ 1.92	\$ 0.91	\$ 2.28	\$ 2.46	\$ 1.81	\$ 2.54	\$ 5.01	\$ 6.81
Return on equity	10.5%	10.0%	4.9%	9.3%	11.5%	9.2%	12.6%	8.5%	11.1%
Core return on equity	10.8%	9.5%	4.5%	11.1%	11.9%	8.7%	12.0%	8.3%	10.9%
Total assets, at period end	\$101,246	\$102,669	\$104,311	\$103,483	\$103,676	\$103,523	\$104,390	\$104,311	\$104,390
Total equity, at period end	\$ 23,612	\$ 23,858	\$ 23,738	\$ 23,731	\$ 22,979	\$ 22,623	\$ 22,460	\$ 23,738	\$ 22,460
Book value per share, at period end	\$ 84.51	\$ 86.46	\$ 86.73	\$ 87.46	\$ 85.03	\$ 84.51	\$ 84.82	\$ 86.73	\$ 84.82
Less: Net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax	2.95	3.75	3.67	4.10	0.49	(0.42)	(1.69)	3.67	(1.69)
Adjusted book value per share, at period end	\$ 81.56	\$ 82.71	\$ 83.06	\$ 83.36	\$ 84.54	\$ 84.93	\$ 86.51	\$ 83.06	\$ 86.51
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding (basic)	279.7	277.5	274.1	272.8	271.0	268.7	266.1	277.1	268.6
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding and common stock equivalents (diluted)	282.4	280.0	276.6	275.7	273.9	271.1	268.4	279.6	271.1
Common shares outstanding at period end	279.4	275.9	273.7	271.4	270.2	267.7	264.8	273.7	264.8
Common stock dividends declared	\$ 190	\$ 201	\$ 200	\$ 198	\$ 197	\$ 209	\$ 207	\$ 591	\$ 613
Common stock repurchased:									
Under Board of Directors authorization									
Shares	1.9	3.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	3.0	8.3	8.2
Cost	\$ 225	\$ 475	\$ 328	\$ 350	\$ 350	\$ 350	\$ 400	\$ 1,028	\$ 1,100
Other									
Shares	0.5	—	—	—	0.3	—	0.1	0.5	0.4
Cost	\$ 61	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1	\$ 51	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 61	\$ 51

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Reconciliation to Net Income and Earnings per Share



(\$ and shares in millions, except earnings per share)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Net income									
Net income	\$ 617	\$ 595	\$ 293	\$ 551	\$ 669	\$ 524	\$ 709	\$ 1,505	\$ 1,902
Adjustments:									
Net realized investment (gains) losses, after-tax	(3)	(52)	(40)	(47)	9	(30)	(22)	(95)	(43)
Impact of TCJA at enactment (1)	—	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	—
Core income	\$ 614	\$ 543	\$ 253	\$ 633	\$ 678	\$ 494	\$ 687	\$ 1,410	\$ 1,859
Basic earnings per share									
Net income	\$ 2.19	\$ 2.13	\$ 1.06	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.45	\$ 1.93	\$ 2.65	\$ 5.39	\$ 7.03
Adjustments:									
Net realized investment (gains) losses, after-tax	(0.01)	(0.19)	(0.14)	(0.17)	0.03	(0.10)	(0.09)	(0.34)	(0.16)
Impact of TCJA at enactment (1)	—	—	—	0.47	—	—	—	—	—
Core income	\$ 2.18	\$ 1.94	\$ 0.92	\$ 2.30	\$ 2.48	\$ 1.83	\$ 2.56	\$ 5.05	\$ 6.87
Diluted earnings per share									
Net income	\$ 2.17	\$ 2.11	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.98	\$ 2.42	\$ 1.92	\$ 2.62	\$ 5.34	\$ 6.97
Adjustments:									
Net realized investment (gains) losses, after-tax	(0.01)	(0.19)	(0.14)	(0.17)	0.04	(0.11)	(0.08)	(0.33)	(0.16)
Impact of TCJA at enactment (1)	—	—	—	0.47	—	—	—	—	—
Core income	\$ 2.16	\$ 1.92	\$ 0.91	\$ 2.28	\$ 2.46	\$ 1.81	\$ 2.54	\$ 5.01	\$ 6.81

Adjustments to net income and weighted average shares for net income EPS calculations: (2)

Basic and Diluted	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Net income, as reported	\$ 617	\$ 595	\$ 293	\$ 551	\$ 669	\$ 524	\$ 709	\$ 1,505	\$ 1,902
Participating share-based awards - allocated income	(4)	(5)	(2)	(4)	(5)	(4)	(5)	(11)	(14)
Net income available to common shareholders - basic and diluted	\$ 613	\$ 590	\$ 291	\$ 547	\$ 664	\$ 520	\$ 704	\$ 1,494	\$ 1,888
Common Shares									
Basic									
Weighted average shares outstanding	279.7	277.5	274.1	272.8	271.0	268.7	266.1	277.1	268.6
Diluted									
Weighted average shares outstanding	279.7	277.5	274.1	272.8	271.0	268.7	266.1	277.1	268.6
Weighted average effects of dilutive securities - stock options and performance shares	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5
Diluted weighted average shares outstanding	282.4	280.0	276.6	275.7	273.9	271.1	268.4	279.6	271.1

(1) Reflects the impact of changes in tax laws and tax rates enacted in the U.S. on December 22, 2017 as part of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act of 2017 (TCJA), resulting primarily from revaluing the Company's deferred tax assets and liabilities and the tax associated with accumulated foreign earnings.

(2) Adjustments to net income and weighted average shares for net income EPS calculations can generally be used for the core income EPS calculations.

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Statement of Income - Consolidated



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Revenues									
Premiums	\$6,183	\$6,351	\$6,523	\$6,626	\$6,537	\$6,695	\$6,882	\$19,057	\$20,114
Net investment income	610	598	588	601	603	595	646	1,796	1,844
Fee income	113	116	113	105	103	112	109	342	324
Net realized investment gains (losses)	5	80	61	70	(11)	36	29	146	54
Other revenues	31	39	40	49	54	39	57	110	150
Total revenues	6,942	7,184	7,325	7,451	7,286	7,477	7,723	21,451	22,486
Claims and expenses									
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	4,094	4,225	4,806	4,342	4,296	4,562	4,655	13,125	13,513
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	1,003	1,032	1,059	1,072	1,061	1,081	1,117	3,094	3,259
General and administrative expenses	996	1,045	1,045	1,084	1,062	1,113	1,059	3,086	3,234
Interest expense	89	92	95	93	89	90	86	276	265
Total claims and expenses	6,182	6,394	7,005	6,591	6,508	6,846	6,917	19,581	20,271
Income before income taxes	760	790	320	860	778	631	806	1,870	2,215
Income tax expense	143	195	27	309	109	107	97	365	313
Net income	\$ 617	\$ 595	\$ 293	\$ 551	\$ 669	\$ 524	\$ 709	\$ 1,505	\$ 1,902
Other-than-temporary impairments (OTTI)									
Total OTTI gains (losses)	\$ (1)	\$ (5)	\$ (5)	\$ (2)	\$ —	\$ (1)	\$ —	\$ (11)	\$ (1)
OTTI losses recognized in net realized investment gains (losses)	\$ (2)	\$ (5)	\$ (5)	\$ (2)	\$ —	\$ (1)	\$ —	\$ (12)	\$ (1)
OTTI gains (losses) recognized in other comprehensive income (loss)	\$ 1	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 1	\$ —
Other statistics									
Effective tax rate on net investment income	21.3%	21.9%	22.1%	22.4%	14.9%	14.8%	15.4%	21.7%	15.0%
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 480	\$ 468	\$ 457	\$ 467	\$ 513	\$ 507	\$ 547	\$ 1,405	\$ 1,567
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:									
Pre-tax	\$ 347	\$ 403	\$ 700	\$ 499	\$ 354	\$ 488	\$ 264	\$ 1,450	\$ 1,106
After-tax	\$ 226	\$ 262	\$ 455	\$ 324	\$ 280	\$ 384	\$ 209	\$ 943	\$ 873
Prior year reserve development - favorable:									
Pre-tax	\$ 81	\$ 203	\$ 15	\$ 293	\$ 150	\$ 186	\$ 14	\$ 299	\$ 350
After-tax	\$ 44	\$ 132	\$ 10	\$ 192	\$ 119	\$ 148	\$ 10	\$ 186	\$ 277

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

Net Income by Major Component and Combined Ratio - Consolidated

(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Underwriting gain (loss)	\$ 175	\$ 112	\$(153)	\$ 216	\$ 222	\$ 61	\$ 194	\$ 134	\$ 477
Net investment income	480	468	457	467	513	507	547	1,405	1,567
Other income (expense), including interest expense	(41)	(37)	(51)	(50)	(57)	(74)	(54)	(129)	(185)
Core income	614	543	253	633	678	494	687	1,410	1,859
Net realized investment gains (losses)	3	52	40	47	(9)	30	22	95	43
Impact of TCJA at enactment (1)	—	—	—	(129)	—	—	—	—	—
Net income	\$ 617	\$ 595	\$ 293	\$ 551	\$ 669	\$ 524	\$ 709	\$1,505	\$1,902
Combined ratio (2) (3)									
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	65.3 %	65.6 %	72.8 %	64.8 %	64.9 %	67.4 %	66.9 %	68.0 %	66.5 %
Underwriting expense ratio	30.7 %	31.1 %	30.4 %	30.7 %	30.6 %	30.7 %	29.7 %	30.7 %	30.3 %
Combined ratio	96.0 %	96.7 %	103.2 %	95.5 %	95.5 %	98.1 %	96.6 %	98.7 %	96.8 %
Impact on combined ratio:									
Net favorable prior year reserve development	(1.3)%	(3.2)%	(0.3)%	(4.4)%	(2.3)%	(2.8)%	(0.2)%	(1.6)%	(1.7)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	5.6 %	6.4 %	10.7 %	7.5 %	5.4 %	7.3 %	3.8 %	7.6 %	5.5 %
Underlying combined ratio	91.7 %	93.5 %	92.8 %	92.4 %	92.4 %	93.6 %	93.0 %	92.7 %	93.0 %

(1) Reflects the impact of changes in tax laws and tax rates enacted in the U.S. on December 22, 2017 as part of the TCJA, resulting primarily from revaluing the Company's deferred tax assets and liabilities and the tax associated with accumulated foreign earnings.

(2) Before policyholder dividends.

(3) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses. In addition, fee income is allocated as a reduction of losses and loss adjustment expenses and underwriting expenses. In addition, general and administrative expenses include non-insurance expenses that are excluded from underwriting expenses, and accordingly are excluded in calculating the combined ratio. See following:

(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 23	\$ 22	\$ 22	\$ 21	\$ 23	\$ 22	\$ 24	\$ 67	\$ 69
Fee income:									
Loss and loss adjustment expenses	\$ 42	\$ 42	\$ 42	\$ 36	\$ 37	\$ 40	\$ 38	\$ 126	\$ 115
Underwriting expenses	71	74	71	69	66	72	71	216	209
Total fee income	\$ 113	\$ 116	\$ 113	\$ 105	\$ 103	\$ 112	\$ 109	\$ 342	\$ 324
Non-insurance general and administrative expenses	\$ 8	\$ 8	\$ 28	\$ 33	\$ 37	\$ 39	\$ 38	\$ 44	\$ 114

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Core Income - Consolidated



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Revenues									
Premiums	\$6,183	\$6,351	\$6,523	\$6,626	\$6,537	\$6,695	\$6,882	\$19,057	\$20,114
Net investment income	610	598	588	601	603	595	646	1,796	1,844
Fee income	113	116	113	105	103	112	109	342	324
Other revenues	31	39	40	49	54	39	57	110	150
Total revenues	6,937	7,104	7,264	7,381	7,297	7,441	7,694	21,305	22,432
Claims and expenses									
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	4,094	4,225	4,806	4,342	4,296	4,562	4,655	13,125	13,513
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	1,003	1,032	1,059	1,072	1,061	1,081	1,117	3,094	3,259
General and administrative expenses	996	1,045	1,045	1,084	1,062	1,113	1,059	3,086	3,234
Interest expense	89	92	95	93	89	90	86	276	265
Total claims and expenses	6,182	6,394	7,005	6,591	6,508	6,846	6,917	19,581	20,271
Core income before income taxes	755	710	259	790	789	595	777	1,724	2,161
Income tax expense	141	167	6	157	111	101	90	314	302
Core income	\$ 614	\$ 543	\$ 253	\$ 633	\$ 678	\$ 494	\$ 687	\$ 1,410	\$ 1,859
Other statistics									
Effective tax rate on net investment income	21.3%	21.9%	22.1%	22.4%	14.9%	14.8%	15.4%	21.7%	15.0%
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 480	\$ 468	\$ 457	\$ 467	\$ 513	\$ 507	\$ 547	\$ 1,405	\$ 1,567
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:									
Pre-tax	\$ 347	\$ 403	\$ 700	\$ 499	\$ 354	\$ 488	\$ 264	\$ 1,450	\$ 1,106
After-tax	\$ 226	\$ 262	\$ 455	\$ 324	\$ 280	\$ 384	\$ 209	\$ 943	\$ 873
Prior year reserve development - favorable:									
Pre-tax	\$ 81	\$ 203	\$ 15	\$ 293	\$ 150	\$ 186	\$ 14	\$ 299	\$ 350
After-tax	\$ 44	\$ 132	\$ 10	\$ 192	\$ 119	\$ 148	\$ 10	\$ 186	\$ 277

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Selected Statistics - Property and Casualty Operations



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Statutory underwriting									
Gross written premiums	\$ 7,018	\$ 6,927	\$ 7,063	\$ 6,640	\$ 7,418	\$ 7,429	\$ 7,462	\$21,008	\$22,309
Net written premiums	\$ 6,495	\$ 6,640	\$ 6,660	\$ 6,424	\$ 6,824	\$ 7,131	\$ 7,062	\$19,795	\$21,017
Net earned premiums	\$ 6,183	\$ 6,351	\$ 6,523	\$ 6,626	\$ 6,537	\$ 6,695	\$ 6,882	\$19,057	\$20,114
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	4,043	4,169	4,751	4,291	4,245	4,506	4,606	12,963	13,357
Underwriting expenses	1,975	2,049	2,018	1,992	2,072	2,147	2,082	6,042	6,301
Statutory underwriting gain (loss)	165	133	(246)	343	220	42	194	52	456
Policyholder dividends	11	15	12	13	13	12	12	38	37
Statutory underwriting gain (loss) after policyholder dividends	\$ 154	\$ 118	\$ (258)	\$ 330	\$ 207	\$ 30	\$ 182	\$ 14	\$ 419
Other statutory statistics									
Reserves for losses and loss adjustment expenses	\$40,313	\$40,630	\$41,545	\$41,454	\$41,669	\$41,861	\$42,293	\$41,545	\$42,293
Increase (decrease) in reserves	\$ 409	\$ 317	\$ 915	\$ (91)	\$ 215	\$ 192	\$ 432	\$ 1,641	\$ 839
Statutory capital and surplus	\$20,617	\$20,607	\$20,740	\$20,448	\$20,533	\$20,371	\$20,462	\$20,740	\$20,462
Net written premiums/surplus (1)	1.23:1	1.24:1	1.25:1	1.28:1	1.29:1	1.33:1	1.34:1	1.25:1	1.34:1

(1) Based on 12 months of rolling net written premiums.

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Written premiums									
Gross	\$ 7,018	\$ 6,927	\$ 7,063	\$ 6,640	\$ 7,418	\$ 7,429	\$ 7,462	\$21,008	\$22,309
Ceded	(523)	(287)	(403)	(216)	(594)	(298)	(400)	(1,213)	(1,292)
Net	\$ 6,495	\$ 6,640	\$ 6,660	\$ 6,424	\$ 6,824	\$ 7,131	\$ 7,062	\$19,795	\$21,017
Earned premiums									
Gross	\$ 6,550	\$ 6,720	\$ 6,906	\$ 6,978	\$ 6,903	\$ 7,060	\$ 7,266	\$20,176	\$21,229
Ceded	(367)	(369)	(383)	(352)	(366)	(365)	(384)	(1,119)	(1,115)
Net	\$ 6,183	\$ 6,351	\$ 6,523	\$ 6,626	\$ 6,537	\$ 6,695	\$ 6,882	\$19,057	\$20,114

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Segment Income - Business Insurance



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Revenues									
Premiums	\$3,429	\$3,504	\$3,576	\$3,637	\$3,568	\$3,641	\$3,743	\$10,509	\$10,952
Net investment income	453	447	437	449	446	440	482	1,337	1,368
Fee income	109	112	108	101	99	107	103	329	309
Other revenues	9	15	19	26	31	20	33	43	84
Total revenues	4,000	4,078	4,140	4,213	4,144	4,208	4,361	12,218	12,713
Claims and expenses									
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	2,265	2,306	2,847	2,103	2,392	2,484	2,653	7,418	7,529
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	554	567	579	586	580	588	610	1,700	1,778
General and administrative expenses	610	636	643	674	650	674	648	1,889	1,972
Total claims and expenses	3,429	3,509	4,069	3,363	3,622	3,746	3,911	11,007	11,279
Segment income before income taxes	571	569	71	850	522	462	450	1,211	1,434
Income tax expense (benefit)	129	140	(34)	213	70	77	40	235	187
Segment income	\$ 442	\$ 429	\$ 105	\$ 637	\$ 452	\$ 385	\$ 410	\$ 976	\$ 1,247
Other statistics									
Effective tax rate on net investment income	22.0%	22.2%	22.4%	22.7%	14.7%	14.7%	15.3%	22.2%	14.9%
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 353	\$ 348	\$ 338	\$ 348	\$ 380	\$ 376	\$ 408	\$ 1,039	\$ 1,164
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:									
Pre-tax	\$ 132	\$ 184	\$ 489	\$ 53	\$ 138	\$ 168	\$ 136	\$ 805	\$ 442
After-tax	\$ 86	\$ 120	\$ 318	\$ 34	\$ 110	\$ 132	\$ 107	\$ 524	\$ 349
Prior year reserve development - favorable (unfavorable):									
Pre-tax (1)	\$ 61	\$ 125	\$ 9	\$ 244	\$ 66	\$ 84	\$ (56)	\$ 195	\$ 94
After-tax (1)	\$ 30	\$ 81	\$ 6	\$ 159	\$ 52	\$ 68	\$ (45)	\$ 117	\$ 75

(1) The first quarter of 2017 includes the unfavorable impact of \$62 million pre-tax (\$51 million after-tax) in the Company's international operations in Europe due to the UK Ministry of Justice's "Ogden" discount rate adjustment applied to lump sum bodily injury payouts.

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

Segment Income by Major Component and Combined Ratio - Business Insurance

(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Underwriting gain (loss)	\$ 83	\$ 69	\$(233)	\$ 288	\$ 70	\$ 19	\$ 2	\$ (81)	\$ 91
Net investment income	353	348	338	348	380	376	408	1,039	1,164
Other income (expense)	6	12	—	1	2	(10)	—	18	(8)
Segment income	\$ 442	\$ 429	\$ 105	\$ 637	\$ 452	\$ 385	\$ 410	\$ 976	\$1,247
Combined ratio (1) (2)									
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	64.5 %	64.3 %	78.1 %	56.5 %	65.7 %	66.9 %	69.6%	69.1 %	67.4 %
Underwriting expense ratio	31.9 %	32.2 %	31.7 %	32.1 %	31.8 %	31.9 %	31.0%	31.9 %	31.6 %
Combined ratio	96.4 %	96.5 %	109.8 %	88.6 %	97.5 %	98.8 %	100.6%	101.0 %	99.0 %
Impact on combined ratio:									
Net (favorable) unfavorable prior year reserve development	(1.8)%	(3.6)%	(0.3)%	(6.7)%	(1.9)%	(2.3)%	1.5%	(1.9)%	(0.9)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	3.8 %	5.3 %	13.7 %	1.4 %	3.9 %	4.6 %	3.7%	7.7 %	4.1 %
Underlying combined ratio	94.4 %	94.8 %	96.4 %	93.9 %	95.5 %	96.5 %	95.4%	95.2 %	95.8 %

(1) Before policyholder dividends.

(2) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses. In addition, fee income is allocated as a reduction of losses and loss adjustment expenses and underwriting expenses. In addition, general and administrative expenses include non-insurance expenses that are excluded from underwriting expenses, and accordingly are excluded in calculating the combined ratio. See following:

(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 4	\$ 4	\$ 4	\$ 4	\$ 4	\$ 4	\$ 3	\$ 12	\$ 11
Fee income:									
Loss and loss adjustment expenses	\$ 42	\$ 42	\$ 42	\$ 36	\$ 37	\$ 40	\$ 38	\$ 126	\$ 115
Underwriting expenses	67	70	66	65	62	67	65	203	194
Total fee income	\$ 109	\$ 112	\$ 108	\$ 101	\$ 99	\$ 107	\$ 103	\$ 329	\$ 309
Non-insurance general and administrative expenses	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 21	\$ 24	\$ 28	\$ 30	\$ 29	\$ 21	\$ 87

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Selected Statistics - Business Insurance



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Statutory underwriting									
Gross written premiums	\$ 4,271	\$ 3,794	\$ 3,787	\$ 3,621	\$ 4,471	\$ 4,038	\$ 3,992	\$11,852	\$12,501
Net written premiums	\$ 3,855	\$ 3,544	\$ 3,434	\$ 3,437	\$ 3,994	\$ 3,781	\$ 3,648	\$10,833	\$11,423
Net earned premiums	\$ 3,429	\$ 3,504	\$ 3,576	\$ 3,637	\$ 3,568	\$ 3,641	\$ 3,743	\$10,509	\$10,952
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	2,215	2,254	2,795	2,053	2,344	2,429	2,606	7,264	7,379
Underwriting expenses	1,169	1,153	1,106	1,126	1,213	1,196	1,144	3,428	3,553
Statutory underwriting gain (loss)	45	97	(325)	458	11	16	(7)	(183)	20
Policyholder dividends	9	12	10	11	11	9	11	31	31
Statutory underwriting gain (loss) after policyholder dividends	\$ 36	\$ 85	\$ (335)	\$ 447	\$ —	\$ 7	\$ (18)	\$ (214)	\$ (11)

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Net Written Premiums - Business Insurance



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Net written premiums by market									
Domestic									
Select Accounts	\$ 755	\$ 720	\$ 664	\$ 661	\$ 773	\$ 729	\$ 666	\$ 2,139	\$ 2,168
Middle Market	2,177	1,820	1,896	1,863	2,262	1,985	2,032	5,893	6,279
National Accounts	288	219	244	259	309	231	238	751	778
National Property and Other	386	496	428	381	380	518	485	1,310	1,383
Total Domestic	3,606	3,255	3,232	3,164	3,724	3,463	3,421	10,093	10,608
International	249	289	202	273	270	318	227	740	815
Total	\$ 3,855	\$ 3,544	\$ 3,434	\$ 3,437	\$ 3,994	\$ 3,781	\$ 3,648	\$10,833	\$11,423
Net written premiums by product line									
Domestic									
Workers' compensation	\$ 1,207	\$ 925	\$ 918	\$ 876	\$ 1,190	\$ 935	\$ 887	\$ 3,050	\$ 3,012
Commercial automobile	581	543	549	546	651	629	625	1,673	1,905
Commercial property	402	506	441	423	391	536	492	1,349	1,419
General liability	558	491	519	518	591	531	559	1,568	1,681
Commercial multi-peril	855	788	787	798	896	831	840	2,430	2,567
Other	3	2	18	3	5	1	18	23	24
Total Domestic	3,606	3,255	3,232	3,164	3,724	3,463	3,421	10,093	10,608
International	249	289	202	273	270	318	227	740	815
Total	\$ 3,855	\$ 3,544	\$ 3,434	\$ 3,437	\$ 3,994	\$ 3,781	\$ 3,648	\$10,833	\$11,423
National Accounts									
Additions to claim volume under administration (1)	\$ 734	\$ 529	\$ 521	\$ 581	\$ 771	\$ 522	\$ 540	\$ 1,784	\$ 1,833
Written fees	\$ 104	\$ 85	\$ 83	\$ 75	\$ 103	\$ 83	\$ 81	\$ 272	\$ 267

(1) Includes new and renewal business.

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Segment Income - Bond & Specialty Insurance



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Revenues									
Premiums	\$ 555	\$ 575	\$ 591	\$ 586	\$ 582	\$ 601	\$ 617	\$1,721	\$1,800
Net investment income	61	56	57	54	58	57	57	174	172
Other revenues	5	6	5	8	6	5	5	16	16
Total revenues	621	637	653	648	646	663	679	1,911	1,988
Claims and expenses									
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	227	174	236	262	216	175	205	637	596
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	103	108	111	110	107	113	117	322	337
General and administrative expenses	113	116	115	120	115	116	113	344	344
Total claims and expenses	443	398	462	492	438	404	435	1,303	1,277
Segment income before income taxes	178	239	191	156	208	259	244	608	711
Income tax expense	33	76	55	44	35	55	48	164	138
Segment income	\$ 145	\$ 163	\$ 136	\$ 112	\$ 173	\$ 204	\$ 196	\$ 444	\$ 573
Other statistics									
Effective tax rate on net investment income	14.6%	17.6%	18.9%	19.6%	14.5%	14.3%	14.6%	16.9%	14.5%
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 52	\$ 46	\$ 47	\$ 43	\$ 50	\$ 48	\$ 49	\$ 145	\$ 147
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:									
Pre-tax	\$ 1	\$ 1	\$ 6	\$ (2)	\$ —	\$ 5	\$ 4	\$ 8	\$ 9
After-tax	\$ —	\$ 1	\$ 4	\$ (1)	\$ —	\$ 4	\$ 3	\$ 5	\$ 7
Prior year reserve development - favorable:									
Pre-tax	\$ 14	\$ 78	\$ 6	\$ 42	\$ 35	\$ 89	\$ 53	\$ 98	\$ 177
After-tax	\$ 10	\$ 51	\$ 4	\$ 27	\$ 28	\$ 70	\$ 42	\$ 65	\$ 140

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

Segment Income by Major Component and Combined Ratio - Bond & Specialty Insurance

(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Underwriting gain	\$ 89	\$ 114	\$ 85	\$ 64	\$ 119	\$ 153	\$ 143	\$ 288	\$ 415
Net investment income	52	46	47	43	50	48	49	145	147
Other income	4	3	4	5	4	3	4	11	11
Segment income	\$ 145	\$ 163	\$ 136	\$ 112	\$ 173	\$ 204	\$ 196	\$ 444	\$ 573
Combined ratio (1)									
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	40.6 %	29.7 %	39.5 %	44.6 %	36.6 %	28.8 %	33.1 %	36.6 %	32.8 %
Underwriting expense ratio	38.8 %	39.0 %	38.2 %	39.1 %	38.1 %	37.7 %	37.1 %	38.7 %	37.6 %
Combined ratio	79.4 %	68.7 %	77.7 %	83.7 %	74.7 %	66.5 %	70.2 %	75.3 %	70.4 %
Impact on combined ratio:									
Net favorable prior year reserve development	(2.6)%	(13.5)%	(0.9)%	(7.2)%	(6.0)%	(14.8)%	(8.7)%	(5.7)%	(9.9)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	0.1 %	0.2 %	0.9 %	(0.2)%	— %	0.8 %	0.6 %	0.5 %	0.5 %
Underlying combined ratio	81.9 %	82.0 %	77.7 %	91.1 %	80.7 %	80.5 %	78.3 %	80.5 %	79.8 %

(1) General and administrative expenses include non-insurance expenses that are excluded from underwriting expenses, and accordingly are excluded in calculating the combined ratio. See following:

(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Non-insurance general and administrative expenses	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 2	\$ 1	\$ —	\$ 3

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Selected Statistics - Bond & Specialty Insurance



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Statutory underwriting									
Gross written premiums	\$ 601	\$ 620	\$ 632	\$ 627	\$ 638	\$ 674	\$ 673	\$ 1,853	\$ 1,985
Net written premiums	\$ 544	\$ 598	\$ 611	\$ 606	\$ 574	\$ 653	\$ 644	\$ 1,753	\$ 1,871
Net earned premiums	\$ 555	\$ 575	\$ 591	\$ 586	\$ 582	\$ 601	\$ 617	\$ 1,721	\$ 1,800
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	226	170	233	261	213	173	204	629	590
Underwriting expenses	219	228	231	226	232	234	232	678	698
Statutory underwriting gain	110	177	127	99	137	194	181	414	512
Policyholder dividends	2	3	2	2	2	3	1	7	6
Statutory underwriting gain after policyholder dividends	\$ 108	\$ 174	\$ 125	\$ 97	\$ 135	\$ 191	\$ 180	\$ 407	\$ 506

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
 Net Written Premiums - Bond & Specialty Insurance



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Net written premiums by market									
Domestic									
Management Liability	\$ 330	\$ 341	\$ 359	\$ 337	\$ 348	\$ 362	\$ 379	\$ 1,030	\$ 1,089
Surety	174	211	212	196	185	235	217	597	637
Total Domestic	504	552	571	533	533	597	596	1,627	1,726
International	40	46	40	73	41	56	48	126	145
Total	\$ 544	\$ 598	\$ 611	\$ 606	\$ 574	\$ 653	\$ 644	\$ 1,753	\$ 1,871
Net written premiums by product line									
Domestic									
Fidelity & surety	\$ 225	\$ 260	\$ 264	\$ 244	\$ 241	\$ 285	\$ 273	\$ 749	\$ 799
General liability	234	249	247	247	244	264	261	730	769
Other	45	43	60	42	48	48	62	148	158
Total Domestic	504	552	571	533	533	597	596	1,627	1,726
International	40	46	40	73	41	56	48	126	145
Total	\$ 544	\$ 598	\$ 611	\$ 606	\$ 574	\$ 653	\$ 644	\$ 1,753	\$ 1,871

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Segment Income (Loss) - Personal Insurance



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Revenues									
Premiums	\$2,199	\$2,272	\$2,356	\$2,403	\$2,387	\$2,453	\$2,522	\$6,827	\$7,362
Net investment income	96	95	94	98	99	98	107	285	304
Fee income	4	4	5	4	4	5	6	13	15
Other revenues	16	15	14	15	17	14	17	45	48
Total revenues	2,315	2,386	2,469	2,520	2,507	2,570	2,652	7,170	7,729
Claims and expenses									
Claims and claim adjustment expenses	1,602	1,745	1,723	1,977	1,688	1,903	1,797	5,070	5,388
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	346	357	369	376	374	380	390	1,072	1,144
General and administrative expenses	265	285	280	281	288	316	290	830	894
Total claims and expenses	2,213	2,387	2,372	2,634	2,350	2,599	2,477	6,972	7,426
Segment income (loss) before income taxes	102	(1)	97	(114)	157	(29)	175	198	303
Income tax expense (benefit)	13	(13)	20	(64)	28	(12)	22	20	38
Segment income (loss)	\$ 89	\$ 12	\$ 77	\$ (50)	\$ 129	\$ (17)	\$ 153	\$ 178	\$ 265
Other statistics									
Effective tax rate on net investment income	22.3%	22.5%	22.7%	22.9%	15.6%	15.6%	16.1%	22.5%	15.8%
Net investment income (after-tax)	\$ 75	\$ 74	\$ 72	\$ 76	\$ 83	\$ 83	\$ 90	\$ 221	\$ 256
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance:									
Pre-tax	\$ 214	\$ 218	\$ 205	\$ 448	\$ 216	\$ 315	\$ 124	\$ 637	\$ 655
After-tax	\$ 140	\$ 141	\$ 133	\$ 291	\$ 170	\$ 248	\$ 99	\$ 414	\$ 517
Prior year reserve development - favorable (unfavorable):									
Pre-tax	\$ 6	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 7	\$ 49	\$ 13	\$ 17	\$ 6	\$ 79
After-tax	\$ 4	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 6	\$ 39	\$ 10	\$ 13	\$ 4	\$ 62

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

Segment Income (Loss) by Major Component and Combined Ratio - Personal Insurance

(\$ in millions, net of tax)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Underwriting gain (loss)	\$ 3	\$ (71)	\$ (5)	\$ (136)	\$ 33	\$ (111)	\$ 49	\$ (73)	\$ (29)
Net investment income	75	74	72	76	83	83	90	221	256
Other income	11	9	10	10	13	11	14	30	38
Segment income (loss)	\$ 89	\$ 12	\$ 77	\$ (50)	\$129	\$ (17)	\$153	\$ 178	\$265
Combined ratio (1)									
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	72.9 %	76.8%	73.1%	82.2 %	70.7 %	77.6 %	71.2 %	74.2 %	73.2 %
Underwriting expense ratio	26.7 %	27.3%	26.6%	26.5 %	26.8 %	27.3 %	26.0 %	26.9 %	26.7 %
Combined ratio	99.6 %	104.1%	99.7%	108.7 %	97.5 %	104.9 %	97.2 %	101.1 %	99.9 %
<i>Domestic Agency combined ratio</i>	99.0 %	103.5 %	98.7 %	108.7 %	96.5 %	103.6 %	95.4 %	100.4 %	98.5 %
Impact on combined ratio:									
Net (favorable) unfavorable prior year reserve development	(0.3)%	—%	—%	(0.3)%	(2.0)%	(0.5)%	(0.6)%	(0.1)%	(1.1)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	9.8 %	9.6%	8.7%	18.6 %	9.0 %	12.8 %	4.9 %	9.3 %	8.9 %
Underlying combined ratio	90.1 %	94.5%	91.0%	90.4 %	90.5 %	92.6 %	92.9 %	91.9 %	92.1 %

(1) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, and fee income are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 19	\$ 18	\$ 18	\$ 17	\$ 19	\$ 18	\$ 21	\$ 55	\$ 58
Fee income	\$ 4	\$ 4	\$ 5	\$ 4	\$ 4	\$ 5	\$ 6	\$ 13	\$ 15

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Selected Statistics - Personal Insurance



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Statutory underwriting									
Gross written premiums	\$ 2,146	\$ 2,513	\$ 2,644	\$ 2,392	\$ 2,309	\$ 2,717	\$ 2,797	\$ 7,303	\$ 7,823
Net written premiums	\$ 2,096	\$ 2,498	\$ 2,615	\$ 2,381	\$ 2,256	\$ 2,697	\$ 2,770	\$ 7,209	\$ 7,723
Net earned premiums	\$ 2,199	\$ 2,272	\$ 2,356	\$ 2,403	\$ 2,387	\$ 2,453	\$ 2,522	\$ 6,827	\$ 7,362
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	1,602	1,745	1,723	1,977	1,688	1,904	1,796	5,070	5,388
Underwriting expenses	587	668	681	640	627	717	706	1,936	2,050
Statutory underwriting gain (loss)	\$ 10	\$ (141)	\$ (48)	\$ (214)	\$ 72	\$ (168)	\$ 20	\$ (179)	\$ (76)
Policies in force (in thousands)									
Automobile	2,929	2,962	2,979	2,983	2,976	2,981	2,986	2,979	2,986
Homeowners and Other	4,639	4,702	4,773	4,826	4,879	4,961	5,037	4,773	5,037

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Net Written Premiums - Personal Insurance



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Net written premiums by market									
Domestic									
Agency									
Automobile	\$ 1,087	\$ 1,159	\$ 1,228	\$ 1,172	\$ 1,183	\$ 1,258	\$ 1,305	\$ 3,474	\$ 3,746
Homeowners and Other	794	1,077	1,107	955	832	1,137	1,168	2,978	3,137
Total Agency	1,881	2,236	2,335	2,127	2,015	2,395	2,473	6,452	6,883
Direct-to-Consumer	83	88	100	90	92	99	108	271	299
Total Domestic	1,964	2,324	2,435	2,217	2,107	2,494	2,581	6,723	7,182
International	132	174	180	164	149	203	189	486	541
Total	\$ 2,096	\$ 2,498	\$ 2,615	\$ 2,381	\$ 2,256	\$ 2,697	\$ 2,770	\$ 7,209	\$ 7,723

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

Selected Statistics - Personal Insurance - Domestic Agency Automobile (1)

(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Statutory underwriting									
Gross written premiums	\$1,094	\$1,164	\$1,234	\$1,179	\$1,192	\$1,265	\$1,310	\$3,492	\$3,767
Net written premiums	\$1,087	\$1,159	\$1,228	\$1,172	\$1,183	\$1,258	\$1,305	\$3,474	\$3,746
Net earned premiums	\$1,035	\$1,083	\$1,128	\$1,158	\$1,158	\$1,192	\$1,227	\$3,246	\$3,577
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	800	890	936	920	823	851	840	2,626	2,514
Underwriting expenses	260	278	279	281	285	299	297	817	881
Statutory underwriting gain (loss)	\$ (25)	\$ (85)	\$ (87)	\$ (43)	\$ 50	\$ 42	\$ 90	\$ (197)	\$ 182
Other statistics									
Combined ratio (2):									
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	77.3%	82.2%	83.0%	79.4 %	71.1 %	71.4 %	68.5 %	80.9%	70.3 %
Underwriting expense ratio	23.8%	24.2%	23.0%	23.6 %	23.7 %	24.0 %	22.8 %	23.7%	23.5 %
Combined ratio	101.1%	106.4%	106.0%	103.0 %	94.8 %	95.4 %	91.3 %	104.6%	93.8 %
Impact on combined ratio:									
Net (favorable) unfavorable prior year reserve development	—%	—%	—%	— %	(2.3)%	(2.8)%	(1.8)%	—%	(2.3)%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	2.5%	4.0%	7.2%	(1.1)%	0.8 %	2.7 %	0.5 %	4.6%	1.3 %
Underlying combined ratio	98.6%	102.4%	98.8%	104.1 %	96.3 %	95.5 %	92.6 %	100.0%	94.8 %
Catastrophe losses, net of reinsurance:									
Pre-tax	\$ 26	\$ 43	\$ 80	\$ (12)	\$ 10	\$ 32	\$ 6	\$ 149	\$ 48
After-tax	\$ 17	\$ 28	\$ 52	\$ (8)	\$ 8	\$ 25	\$ 5	\$ 97	\$ 38
Prior year reserve development - favorable (unfavorable):									
Pre-tax	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 27	\$ 34	\$ 22	\$ —	\$ 83
After-tax	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 21	\$ 27	\$ 18	\$ —	\$ 66
Policies in force (in thousands)	2,482	2,514	2,528	2,529	2,519	2,517	2,518		
Change from prior year quarter	12.2%	10.5%	7.6%	4.2 %	1.5 %	0.1 %	(0.4)%		
Change from prior quarter	2.2%	1.3%	0.6%	— %	(0.4)%	(0.1)%	— %		

(1) Represents Automobile policies sold through agents, brokers and other intermediaries, and excludes direct to consumer.

(2) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, and fee income are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 10	\$ 10	\$ 10	\$ 9	\$ 10	\$ 10	\$ 11	\$ 30	\$ 31
Fee income	\$ 2	\$ 3	\$ 2	\$ 3	\$ 3	\$ 3	\$ 3	\$ 7	\$ 9

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

Selected Statistics - Personal Insurance - Domestic Agency Homeowners and Other (1)

(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Statutory underwriting									
Gross written premiums	\$ 835	\$1,085	\$1,123	\$ 957	\$ 873	\$1,148	\$1,180	\$3,043	\$3,201
Net written premiums	\$ 794	\$1,077	\$1,107	\$ 955	\$ 832	\$1,137	\$1,168	\$2,978	\$3,137
Net earned premiums	\$ 934	\$ 955	\$ 976	\$ 987	\$ 972	\$ 996	\$1,025	\$2,865	\$2,993
Losses and loss adjustment expenses	646	686	605	865	687	841	746	1,937	2,274
Underwriting expenses	243	299	305	270	255	320	313	847	888
Statutory underwriting gain (loss)	\$ 45	\$ (30)	\$ 66	\$ (148)	\$ 30	\$ (165)	\$ (34)	\$ 81	\$ (169)
Other statistics									
Combined ratio (2):									
Loss and loss adjustment expense ratio	69.1%	71.9%	62.1%	87.6%	70.7 %	84.4%	72.8%	67.6%	76.0%
Underwriting expense ratio	27.6%	28.4%	28.2%	27.7%	27.8 %	29.2%	27.5%	28.1%	28.2%
Combined ratio	96.7%	100.3%	90.3%	115.3%	98.5 %	113.6%	100.3%	95.7%	104.2%
Impact on combined ratio:									
Net (favorable) unfavorable prior year reserve development	—%	—%	—%	—%	(2.4)%	2.2%	0.7%	—%	0.2%
Catastrophes, net of reinsurance	19.1%	17.5%	12.2%	45.1%	20.7 %	26.2%	11.1%	16.2%	19.3%
Underlying combined ratio	77.6%	82.8%	78.1%	70.2%	80.2 %	85.2%	88.5%	79.5%	84.7%
Catastrophe losses, net of reinsurance:									
Pre-tax	\$ 178	\$ 168	\$ 119	\$ 444	\$ 201	\$ 262	\$ 114	\$ 465	\$ 577
After-tax	\$ 116	\$ 109	\$ 77	\$ 289	\$ 159	\$ 207	\$ 90	\$ 302	\$ 456
Prior year reserve development - favorable (unfavorable):									
Pre-tax	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 24	\$ (22)	\$ (7)	\$ —	\$ (5)
After-tax	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 19	\$ (17)	\$ (6)	\$ —	\$ (4)
Policies in force (in thousands)	4,222	4,283	4,352	4,402	4,453	4,530	4,601		
Change from prior year quarter	3.8%	4.0%	5.0%	5.5%	5.5 %	5.8%	5.7%		
Change from prior quarter	1.1%	1.4%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2 %	1.7%	1.6%		

(1) Represents Homeowners and Other Lines sold through agents, brokers and other intermediaries, and excludes direct to consumer.

(2) Billing and policy fees and other, which are a component of other revenues, and fee income are allocated as a reduction of underwriting expenses.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Billing and policy fees and other	\$ 7	\$ 6	\$ 6	\$ 6	\$ 6	\$ 7	\$ 7	\$ 19	\$ 20
Fee income	\$ 2	\$ 2	\$ 2	\$ 1	\$ 2	\$ 2	\$ 2	\$ 6	\$ 6

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Interest Expense and Other



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Revenues									
Other revenues	\$ 1	\$ 3	\$ 2	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 2	\$ 6	\$ 2
Claims and expenses									
Interest expense	89	92	95	93	89	90	86	276	265
General and administrative expenses	8	8	7	9	9	7	8	23	24
Total claims and expenses	97	100	102	102	98	97	94	299	289
Loss before income tax benefit	(96)	(97)	(100)	(102)	(98)	(97)	(92)	(293)	(287)
Income tax benefit	(34)	(36)	(35)	(36)	(22)	(19)	(20)	(105)	(61)
Loss	\$ (62)	\$ (61)	\$ (65)	\$ (66)	\$ (76)	\$ (78)	\$ (72)	\$ (188)	\$ (226)

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Consolidated Balance Sheet



(\$ in millions)	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Assets		
Fixed maturities, available for sale, at fair value (amortized cost \$62,985 and \$61,316)	\$ 62,424	\$ 62,694
Equity securities, at fair value (cost \$408 and \$440)	426	453
Real estate investments	951	932
Short-term securities	4,437	4,895
Other investments	3,615	3,528
Total investments	71,853	72,502
Cash	359	344
Investment income accrued	583	606
Premiums receivable	7,639	7,144
Reinsurance recoverables	8,314	8,309
Ceded unearned premiums	715	551
Deferred acquisition costs	2,186	2,025
Deferred taxes	521	70
Contractholder receivables	4,887	4,775
Goodwill	3,958	3,951
Other intangible assets	351	342
Other assets	3,024	2,864
Total assets	\$ 104,390	\$ 103,483
Liabilities		
Claims and claim adjustment expense reserves	\$ 50,430	\$ 49,650
Unearned premium reserves	13,979	12,915
Contractholder payables	4,887	4,775
Payables for reinsurance premiums	418	274
Debt	6,564	6,571
Other liabilities	5,652	5,567
Total liabilities	81,930	79,752
Shareholders' equity		
Common stock (1,750.0 shares authorized; 264.9 and 271.5 shares issued, 264.8 and 271.4 shares outstanding)	23,089	22,886
Retained earnings	34,799	33,462
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(2,003)	(343)
Treasury stock, at cost (509.5 and 500.9 shares)	(33,425)	(32,274)
Total shareholders' equity	22,460	23,731
Total liabilities and shareholders' equity	\$ 104,390	\$ 103,483

(at carrying value, \$ in millions)	September 30, 2018	Pre- tax Book Yield (1)	December 31, 2017	Pre- tax Book Yield (1)
Investment portfolio				
Taxable fixed maturities (including redeemable preferred stock)	\$ 34,546	3.20%	\$ 32,089	3.09%
Tax-exempt fixed maturities	27,878	3.18%	30,605	3.12%
Total fixed maturities	62,424	3.19%	62,694	3.10%
Non-redeemable preferred stocks	79	5.22%	114	5.34%
Public common stocks	347		339	
Total equity securities	426		453	
Real estate investments	951		932	
Short-term securities	4,437	2.25%	4,895	1.39%
Private equities	2,298		2,145	
Hedge funds	287		303	
Real estate partnerships	676		661	
Other investments	354		419	
Total other investments	3,615		3,528	
Total investments	\$ 71,853		\$ 72,502	
Net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in accumulated other comprehensive loss	\$ (447)		\$ 954	
Tax effect of TCJA (2)	—		158	
Net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity	\$ (447)		\$ 1,112	

(1) Yields are provided for those investments with an embedded book yield.

(2) At December 31, 2017 shareholders' equity included a \$158 million tax benefit related to net unrealized investment gains (losses) that was recorded in net income as part of the \$129 million charge related to enactment of TCJA. In accordance with new accounting guidance adopted on January 1, 2018, the Company reclassified the stranded tax effects of TCJA from accumulated other comprehensive income to retained earnings. See note 1 of notes to consolidated financial statements in the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Investment Portfolio - Fixed Maturities Data



(at carrying value, \$ in millions)	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Fixed maturities		
U.S. Treasury securities and obligations of U.S. Government corporations and agencies	\$ 2,017	\$ 2,076
Obligations of states and political subdivisions:		
Pre-refunded	2,991	3,899
All other	25,190	27,016
Total	28,181	30,915
Debt securities issued by foreign governments	1,279	1,509
Mortgage-backed securities - principally obligations of U.S. Government agencies	2,491	2,410
Corporates (including redeemable preferreds)	28,456	25,784
Total fixed maturities	\$ 62,424	\$ 62,694

**Fixed Maturities
Quality Characteristics (1)**

	September 30, 2018		December 31, 2017	
	Amount	% of Total	Amount	% of Total
Quality Ratings				
Aaa	\$ 25,626	41.0%	\$ 26,682	42.6%
Aa	15,656	25.1	16,828	26.8
A	10,727	17.2	9,786	15.6
Baa	8,878	14.2	7,731	12.3
Total investment grade	60,887	97.5	61,027	97.3
Ba	941	1.5	990	1.6
B	496	0.8	477	0.8
Caa and lower	100	0.2	200	0.3
Total below investment grade	1,537	2.5	1,667	2.7
Total fixed maturities	\$ 62,424	100.0%	\$ 62,694	100.0%
Average weighted quality	Aa2, AA		Aa2, AA	
Weighted average duration of fixed maturities and short-term securities, net of securities lending activities and net receivables and payables on investment sales and purchases	4.5		4.0	

(1) Rated using external rating agencies or by Travelers when a public rating does not exist. Below investment grade assets refer to securities rated "Ba" or below.

(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Gross investment income									
Fixed maturities	\$ 477	\$ 471	\$ 469	\$ 478	\$ 481	\$ 489	\$ 498	\$1,417	\$1,468
Short-term securities	11	13	19	19	19	21	25	43	65
Other	131	124	108	115	113	94	134	363	341
	619	608	596	612	613	604	657	1,823	1,874
Investment expenses	9	10	8	11	10	9	11	27	30
Net investment income, pre-tax	610	598	588	601	603	595	646	1,796	1,844
Income taxes	130	130	131	134	90	88	99	391	277
Net investment income, after-tax	\$ 480	\$ 468	\$ 457	\$ 467	\$ 513	\$ 507	\$ 547	\$1,405	\$1,567
Effective tax rate	21.3%	21.9%	22.1%	22.4%	14.9%	14.8%	15.4%	21.7%	15.0%
Average invested assets (1)	\$70,865	\$71,385	\$72,363	\$72,781	\$72,524	\$72,618	\$73,059	\$71,577	\$72,787
Average yield pre-tax (1)	3.4%	3.4%	3.2%	3.3%	3.3%	3.3%	3.5%	3.3%	3.4%
Average yield after-tax	2.7%	2.6%	2.5%	2.6%	2.8%	2.8%	3.0%	2.6%	2.9%

(1) Excludes net unrealized investment gains, and is adjusted for cash, receivables for investment sales, payables on investment purchases and accrued investment income.

Net Realized and Unrealized Investment Gains (Losses) included in Shareholders' Equity

(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Net realized investment gains (losses)									
Fixed maturities	\$ 4	\$ 5	\$ 9	\$ (18)	\$ —	\$ 12	\$ 18	\$ 18	\$ 30
Equity securities (1)	5	79	54	89	(14)	12	6	138	4
Other (2)	(4)	(4)	(2)	(1)	3	12	5	(10)	20
Realized investment gains (losses) before tax	5	80	61	70	(11)	36	29	146	54
Related taxes	2	28	21	23	(2)	6	7	51	11
Net realized investment gains (losses)	\$ 3	\$ 52	\$ 40	\$ 47	\$ (9)	\$ 30	\$ 22	\$ 95	\$ 43
Gross investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity, by asset type									
Gross investment gains (2)	\$ 47	\$ 122	\$ 101	\$ 131	\$ 26	\$ 63	\$ 41	\$ 270	\$ 130
Gross investment losses before impairments (2)	(40)	(37)	(35)	(59)	(37)	(26)	(12)	(112)	(75)
Net investment gains (losses) before impairments	7	85	66	72	(11)	37	29	158	55
Other-than-temporary impairment losses	(2)	(5)	(5)	(2)	—	(1)	—	(12)	(1)
Net realized investment gains (losses) before tax	5	80	61	70	(11)	36	29	146	54
Related taxes	2	28	21	23	(2)	6	7	51	11
Net realized investment gains (losses)	\$ 3	\$ 52	\$ 40	\$ 47	\$ (9)	\$ 30	\$ 22	\$ 95	\$ 43
Net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity, by asset type									
(\$ in millions)	March 31, 2017	June 30, 2017	September 30, 2017	December 31, 2017	March 31, 2018	June 30, 2018	September 30, 2018		
Fixed maturities	\$ 999	\$ 1,425	\$ 1,430	\$ 1,378	\$ 173	\$ (138)	\$ (561)		
Equity securities & other	256	160	115	36	2	3	1		
Unrealized investment gains (losses) before tax	1,255	1,585	1,545	1,414	175	(135)	(560)		
Related taxes (3)	432	550	539	302	42	(23)	(113)		
Balance, end of period	\$ 823	\$ 1,035	\$ 1,006	\$ 1,112	\$ 133	\$ (112)	\$ (447)		

(1) In accordance with new accounting guidance effective for the quarter ending March 31, 2018, changes in fair value of equity investments, except those accounted for under the equity method of accounting, are recognized in net income. See note 1 of notes to consolidated financial statements in the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018.

(2) Includes the following gross investment gains and gross investment losses related to U.S. Treasury futures, which are settled daily:

Gross investment Treasury future gains	\$ 31	\$ 26	\$ 30	\$ 25	\$ 25	\$ 11	\$ 7	\$ 87	\$ 43
Gross investment Treasury future losses	\$ 34	\$ 31	\$ 30	\$ 21	\$ 14	\$ 8	\$ 5	\$ 95	\$ 27

The Company entered into these arrangements as part of its strategy to manage the duration of its fixed maturity portfolio. In a changing interest rate environment, the change in the value of the futures contracts can be expected to partially offset changes in the value of the fixed maturity portfolio.

(3) At December 31, 2017, shareholders' equity included \$460 million of taxes on unrealized investment gains (losses) recorded in accumulated other comprehensive income, partially offset by a \$158 million tax benefit related to net unrealized investment gains (losses) recorded in retained earnings as part of the effect of enactment of TCJA. In accordance with new accounting guidance adopted on January 1, 2018, the Company reclassified the stranded tax effects of TCJA from accumulated other comprehensive income to retained earnings. See note 1 of notes to consolidated financial statements in the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Reinsurance Recoverables



(\$ in millions)	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Gross reinsurance recoverables on paid and unpaid claims and claim adjustment expenses	\$ 3,380	\$ 3,303
Allowance for uncollectible reinsurance	(107)	(111)
Net reinsurance recoverables (i)	3,273	3,192
Mandatory pools and associations (ii)	2,015	2,011
Structured settlements (iii)	3,026	3,106
Total reinsurance recoverables	\$ 8,314	\$ 8,309

(i) The Company's top five reinsurer groups, including retroactive reinsurance, included in net reinsurance recoverables is as follows:

Reinsurer	A.M. Best Rating of Group's Predominant Reinsurer	September 30, 2018
Swiss Re Group	A+ second highest of 16 ratings	\$ 436
Munich Re Group	A+ second highest of 16 ratings	293
Berkshire Hathaway	A++ highest of 16 ratings	285
Axa Group (1)	A third highest of 16 ratings	179
Sompo Japan Nipponkoa Group	A+ second highest of 16 ratings	134

The gross reinsurance recoverables on paid and unpaid claims and claim adjustment expenses represent the current and estimated future amounts due from reinsurers on known and incurred but not reported claims. The ceded reserves are estimated in a manner consistent with the underlying direct and assumed reserves. Although this total comprises recoverables due from nearly one thousand different reinsurance entities, about half is attributable to 10 reinsurer groups.

The net reinsurance recoverables reflect an allowance for uncollectible reinsurance that is based upon the Company's ongoing review of amounts outstanding, reinsurer solvency, the Company's experience, current economic conditions, and other relevant factors. Of the total net recoverables due from reinsurers at September 30, 2018, after deducting mandatory pools and associations and structured settlement balances, \$2.6 billion, or 81%, were rated by A.M. Best Company. Of the total rated by A.M. Best Company, 99% were rated A- or better. The remaining 1% of net recoverables from reinsurers were comprised of the following: 3% related to the Company's participation in voluntary pools, 12% related to recoverables from captive insurance companies and 4% were balances from other companies not rated by A.M. Best Company. In addition, \$0.9 billion of the net recoverables were collateralized by letters of credit, funds held or trust agreements at September 30, 2018.

(ii) The mandatory pools and associations represent various involuntary assigned risk pools that the Company is required to participate in. These pools principally involve workers' compensation and automobile insurance, which provide various insurance coverages to insureds that otherwise are unable to purchase coverage in the open market. The costs of these mandatory pools in most states are usually charged back to the participating members in proportion to voluntary writings of related business in that state. In the event that a member of the pool becomes insolvent, the remaining members assume an additional pro rata share of the pool's liabilities. Recoverables due from the National Flood Insurance Program are included with mandatory pools.

(iii) Included in reinsurance recoverables are certain amounts related to structured settlements, which comprise annuities purchased from various life insurance companies to settle certain personal physical injury claims, of which workers' compensation claims comprise a significant portion. In cases where the Company did not receive a release from the claimant, the amount due from the life insurance company related to the structured settlement is included in the Company's consolidated balance sheet as a liability and as a reinsurance recoverable, as the Company retains the contingent liability to pay the claimant in the event that the life insurance company fails to make the required annuity payments. The Company would be required to make such payments, to the extent the purchased annuities are not covered by state guaranty associations.

The Company's top five groups by structured settlement is as follows:

Group	A.M. Best Rating of Group's Predominant Insurer	September 30, 2018
Fidelity & Guaranty Life Group	B++ fifth highest of 16 ratings	\$ 822
Genworth Financial Group (2)	B+ sixth highest of 16 ratings	357
John Hancock Group	A+ second highest of 16 ratings	279
Brighthouse Financial, Inc.	A third highest of 16 ratings	270
Symetra Financial Corporation	A third highest of 16 ratings	253

(1) On September 12, 2018 Axa SA completed its acquisition of XL Group Ltd. A.M. Best ratings for XL Reinsurance America, Inc remain under review with developing implications.

(2) On October 23, 2016, Genworth Financial (Genworth) announced that they have entered into a definitive agreement under which China Oceanwide Holdings Group Co., Ltd. (China Oceanwide) agreed to acquire all of the outstanding shares of Genworth. China Oceanwide is a privately held, family-owned international financial holding group headquartered in Beijing, China. On March 7, 2017 Genworth stockholders adopted the merger agreement, and the acquisition is pending the receipt of required regulatory approvals. On August 14, 2018, the parties agreed to extend the closing deadline for the transaction until December 1, 2018. On February 12, 2018, A.M. Best downgraded the financial strength rating of Genworth Life & Annuity Insurance Company to B+ (Good) from B++ (Good), and downgraded Genworth Life Insurance Company and Genworth Life Insurance Company of New York to B- (Fair) from B (Fair). On July 25, 2018, A.M. Best removed the ratings from under review with developing implications and affirmed the financial strength ratings and assigned a stable outlook.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Net Reserves for Losses and Loss Adjustment Expense



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Statutory Reserves for Losses and Loss Adjustment Expenses									
Business Insurance									
Beginning of period	\$32,407	\$32,621	\$32,789	\$33,501	\$33,107	\$33,292	\$33,369	\$32,407	\$33,107
Incurred	2,215	2,254	2,795	2,053	2,344	2,429	2,606	7,264	7,379
Paid	(2,019)	(2,132)	(2,132)	(2,451)	(2,163)	(2,298)	(2,207)	(6,283)	(6,668)
Foreign exchange and other	18	46	49	4	4	(54)	5	113	(45)
End of period	<u>\$32,621</u>	<u>\$32,789</u>	<u>\$33,501</u>	<u>\$33,107</u>	<u>\$33,292</u>	<u>\$33,369</u>	<u>\$33,773</u>	<u>\$33,501</u>	<u>\$33,773</u>
Bond & Specialty Insurance									
Beginning of period	\$ 3,150	\$ 3,132	\$ 3,122	\$ 3,144	\$ 3,187	\$ 3,207	\$ 3,111	\$ 3,150	\$ 3,187
Incurred	226	170	233	261	213	173	204	629	590
Paid	(249)	(193)	(224)	(221)	(201)	(248)	(258)	(666)	(707)
Foreign exchange and other	5	13	13	3	8	(21)	—	31	(13)
End of period	<u>\$ 3,132</u>	<u>\$ 3,122</u>	<u>\$ 3,144</u>	<u>\$ 3,187</u>	<u>\$ 3,207</u>	<u>\$ 3,111</u>	<u>\$ 3,057</u>	<u>\$ 3,144</u>	<u>\$ 3,057</u>
Personal Insurance									
Beginning of period	\$ 4,347	\$ 4,560	\$ 4,719	\$ 4,900	\$ 5,160	\$ 5,170	\$ 5,381	\$ 4,347	\$ 5,160
Incurred	1,602	1,745	1,723	1,977	1,688	1,904	1,796	5,070	5,388
Paid	(1,400)	(1,609)	(1,578)	(1,711)	(1,655)	(1,676)	(1,728)	(4,587)	(5,059)
Foreign exchange and other	11	23	36	(6)	(23)	(17)	14	70	(26)
End of period	<u>\$ 4,560</u>	<u>\$ 4,719</u>	<u>\$ 4,900</u>	<u>\$ 5,160</u>	<u>\$ 5,170</u>	<u>\$ 5,381</u>	<u>\$ 5,463</u>	<u>\$ 4,900</u>	<u>\$ 5,463</u>
Total									
Beginning of period	\$39,904	\$40,313	\$40,630	\$41,545	\$41,454	\$41,669	\$41,861	\$39,904	\$41,454
Incurred	4,043	4,169	4,751	4,291	4,245	4,506	4,606	12,963	13,357
Paid	(3,668)	(3,934)	(3,934)	(4,383)	(4,019)	(4,222)	(4,193)	(11,536)	(12,434)
Foreign exchange and other	34	82	98	1	(11)	(92)	19	214	(84)
End of period	<u>\$40,313</u>	<u>\$40,630</u>	<u>\$41,545</u>	<u>\$41,454</u>	<u>\$41,669</u>	<u>\$41,861</u>	<u>\$42,293</u>	<u>\$41,545</u>	<u>\$42,293</u>
Prior Year Reserve Development: Unfavorable (Favorable)									
Business Insurance									
Asbestos	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 225	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 225	\$ 225	\$ 225
Environmental	—	65	—	—	—	55	—	65	55
All other	(61)	(190)	(234)	(244)	(66)	(139)	(169)	(485)	(374)
Total Business Insurance (1)	(61)	(125)	(9)	(244)	(66)	(84)	56	(195)	(94)
Bond & Specialty Insurance									
	(14)	(78)	(6)	(42)	(35)	(89)	(53)	(98)	(177)
Personal Insurance									
	(6)	—	—	(7)	(49)	(13)	(17)	(6)	(79)
Total	<u>\$ (81)</u>	<u>\$ (203)</u>	<u>\$ (15)</u>	<u>\$ (293)</u>	<u>\$ (150)</u>	<u>\$ (186)</u>	<u>\$ (14)</u>	<u>\$ (299)</u>	<u>\$ (350)</u>

(1) Excludes accretion of discount.

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Asbestos and Environmental Reserves



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Asbestos reserves									
Beginning reserves:									
Gross	\$ 1,512	\$ 1,436	\$ 1,347	\$ 1,621	\$ 1,538	\$ 1,483	\$ 1,408	\$ 1,512	\$ 1,538
Ceded	(186)	(168)	(159)	(262)	(257)	(234)	(225)	(186)	(257)
Net	1,326	1,268	1,188	1,359	1,281	1,249	1,183	1,326	1,281
Incurred losses and loss expenses:									
Gross	—	—	340	—	—	—	343	340	343
Ceded	—	—	(115)	—	—	—	(118)	(115)	(118)
Paid loss and loss expenses:									
Gross	76	90	66	83	56	74	70	232	200
Ceded	(18)	(9)	(12)	(5)	(23)	(9)	(7)	(39)	(39)
Foreign exchange and other:									
Gross	—	1	—	—	1	(1)	—	1	—
Ceded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ending reserves:									
Gross	1,436	1,347	1,621	1,538	1,483	1,408	1,681	1,621	1,681
Ceded	(168)	(159)	(262)	(257)	(234)	(225)	(336)	(262)	(336)
Net	\$ 1,268	\$ 1,188	\$ 1,359	\$ 1,281	\$ 1,249	\$ 1,183	\$ 1,345	\$ 1,359	\$ 1,345
Environmental reserves									
Beginning reserves:									
Gross	\$ 395	\$ 379	\$ 431	\$ 408	\$ 373	\$ 356	\$ 413	\$ 395	\$ 373
Ceded	(13)	(13)	(20)	(20)	(13)	(9)	(25)	(13)	(13)
Net	382	366	411	388	360	347	388	382	360
Incurred losses and loss expenses:									
Gross	—	74	—	—	—	71	—	74	71
Ceded	—	(9)	—	—	—	(16)	—	(9)	(16)
Paid loss and loss expenses:									
Gross	16	23	23	35	17	13	17	62	47
Ceded	—	(2)	—	(7)	(4)	—	—	(2)	(4)
Foreign exchange and other:									
Gross	—	1	—	—	—	(1)	1	1	—
Ceded	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ending reserves:									
Gross	379	431	408	373	356	413	397	408	397
Ceded	(13)	(20)	(20)	(13)	(9)	(25)	(25)	(20)	(25)
Net	\$ 366	\$ 411	\$ 388	\$ 360	\$ 347	\$ 388	\$ 372	\$ 388	\$ 372

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

(\$ in millions)	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2017
Debt		
Short-term debt		
Commercial paper	\$ 100	\$ 100
5.80% Senior notes due May 15, 2018	—	500
5.90% Senior notes due June 2, 2019 (1)	500	—
Total short-term debt	600	600
Long-term debt		
5.90% Senior notes due June 2, 2019 (1)	—	500
3.90% Senior notes due November 1, 2020 (1)	500	500
7.75% Senior notes due April 15, 2026	200	200
7.625% Junior subordinated debentures due December 15, 2027	125	125
6.375% Senior notes due March 15, 2033 (1)	500	500
6.75% Senior notes due June 20, 2036 (1)	400	400
6.25% Senior notes due June 15, 2037 (1)	800	800
5.35% Senior notes due November 1, 2040 (1)	750	750
4.60% Senior notes due August 1, 2043 (1)	500	500
4.30% Senior notes due August 25, 2045 (1)	400	400
8.50% Junior subordinated debentures due December 15, 2045	56	56
3.75% Senior notes due May 15, 2046 (1)	500	500
8.312% Junior subordinated debentures due July 1, 2046	73	73
4.00% Senior notes due May 30, 2047 (1)	700	700
4.05% Senior notes due March 7, 2048 (1)	500	—
Total long-term debt	6,004	6,004
Unamortized fair value adjustment	45	46
Unamortized debt issuance costs	(85)	(79)
	5,964	5,971
Total debt	6,564	6,571
Common equity (excluding net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity)	22,907	22,619
Total capital (excluding net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity)	\$ 29,471	\$ 29,190
Total debt to capital (excluding net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity)	22.3%	22.5%

(1) Redeemable anytime with “make-whole” premium.

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

Statutory Capital and Surplus to GAAP Shareholders' Equity Reconciliation

(\$ in millions)	September 30, 2018 (1)	December 31, 2017
Statutory capital and surplus	\$ 20,462	\$ 20,448
GAAP adjustments		
Goodwill and intangible assets	3,610	3,692
Investments	(157)	1,783
Noninsurance companies	(4,038)	(4,283)
Deferred acquisition costs	2,186	2,025
Deferred federal income tax	(567)	(934)
Current federal income tax	(16)	(12)
Reinsurance recoverables	55	55
Furniture, equipment & software	649	682
Agents balances	206	186
Other	70	89
Total GAAP adjustments	1,998	3,283
GAAP shareholders' equity	\$ 22,460	\$ 23,731

(1) Estimated and Preliminary

See Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments on pages 35 and 36.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Statement of Cash Flows



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Cash flows from operating activities									
Net income	\$ 617	\$ 595	\$ 293	\$ 551	\$ 669	\$ 524	\$ 709	\$ 1,505	\$ 1,902
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:									
Net realized investment (gains) losses	(5)	(80)	(61)	(70)	11	(36)	(29)	(146)	(54)
Depreciation and amortization	211	198	202	202	212	199	198	611	609
Deferred federal income tax expense	151	(45)	(18)	249	(56)	(14)	27	88	(43)
Amortization of deferred acquisition costs	1,003	1,032	1,059	1,072	1,061	1,081	1,117	3,094	3,259
Equity in income from other investments	(109)	(101)	(90)	(97)	(95)	(74)	(115)	(300)	(284)
Premiums receivable	(286)	(323)	92	123	(397)	(263)	152	(517)	(508)
Reinsurance recoverables	94	63	(176)	35	5	24	(50)	(19)	(21)
Deferred acquisition costs	(1,065)	(1,092)	(1,080)	(1,020)	(1,124)	(1,160)	(1,141)	(3,237)	(3,425)
Claims and claim adjustment expense reserves	334	164	1,063	(101)	180	255	445	1,561	880
Unearned premium reserves	475	214	163	(331)	518	361	216	852	1,095
Other (1)	(572)	281	284	50	(430)	247	205	(7)	22
Net cash provided by operating activities (1)	848	906	1,731	663	554	1,144	1,734	3,485	3,432
Cash flows from investing activities									
Proceeds from maturities of fixed maturities	2,218	2,082	2,281	2,169	1,950	1,707	1,998	6,581	5,655
Proceeds from sales of investments:									
Fixed maturities	188	375	297	994	1,085	1,522	578	860	3,185
Equity securities	21	179	140	425	26	66	35	340	127
Real estate investments	11	9	3	—	—	—	8	23	8
Other investments (1)	122	111	108	127	114	75	81	341	270
Purchases of investments:									
Fixed maturities	(3,056)	(2,617)	(2,730)	(3,847)	(3,920)	(4,032)	(2,910)	(8,403)	(10,862)
Equity securities	(22)	(144)	(27)	(266)	(20)	(40)	(26)	(193)	(86)
Real estate investments	(16)	(10)	(14)	(19)	(33)	(11)	(13)	(40)	(57)
Other investments	(124)	(135)	(133)	(149)	(142)	(133)	(117)	(392)	(392)
Net sales (purchases) of short-term securities	49	(473)	(566)	964	410	792	(746)	(990)	456
Securities transactions in course of settlement	157	13	(48)	(169)	202	77	(106)	122	173
Acquisitions, net of cash acquired	—	—	(439)	—	—	—	(4)	(439)	(4)
Other	(63)	(65)	(58)	(55)	(53)	(99)	(80)	(186)	(232)
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities (1)	(515)	(675)	(1,186)	174	(381)	(76)	(1,302)	(2,376)	(1,759)

(1) In accordance with new accounting guidance, certain distributions received on equity method investments previously included in net cash flows from investing activities are now included in net cash flows from operating activities. Prior periods have been restated to conform to the new presentation. See note 1 of notes to consolidated financial statements in the Company's Form 10-Q for the quarterly period ended September 30, 2018.

The Travelers Companies, Inc.
Statement of Cash Flows (Continued)



(\$ in millions)	1Q2017	2Q2017	3Q2017	4Q2017	1Q2018	2Q2018	3Q2018	YTD 3Q2017	YTD 3Q2018
Cash flows from financing activities									
Treasury stock acquired - share repurchase authorization	(225)	(475)	(328)	(350)	(350)	(350)	(400)	(1,028)	(1,100)
Treasury stock acquired - net employee share-based compensation	(61)	—	—	(1)	(51)	—	—	(61)	(51)
Dividends paid to shareholders	(190)	(199)	(200)	(196)	(197)	(207)	(207)	(589)	(611)
Payment of debt	—	(207)	—	(450)	(100)	(500)	—	(207)	(600)
Issuance of debt	—	689	—	100	491	—	100	689	591
Issuance of common stock - employee share options	83	35	30	25	85	13	19	148	117
Net cash used in financing activities	(393)	(157)	(498)	(872)	(122)	(1,044)	(488)	(1,048)	(1,654)
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash	2	5	4	—	2	(6)	—	11	(4)
Net increase (decrease) in cash	(58)	79	51	(35)	53	18	(56)	72	15
Cash at beginning of period	307	249	328	379	344	397	415	307	344
Cash at end of period	\$ 249	\$ 328	\$ 379	\$ 344	\$ 397	\$ 415	\$ 359	\$ 379	\$ 359
Income taxes paid	\$ 2	\$ 321	\$ 144	\$ 47	\$ 56	\$ 182	\$ 6	\$ 467	\$ 244
Interest paid	\$ 43	\$ 135	\$ 39	\$ 150	\$ 39	\$ 136	\$ 50	\$ 217	\$ 225

Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments

The following measures are used by the Company's management to evaluate financial performance against historical results and establish targets on a consolidated basis. In some cases, these measures are considered non-GAAP financial measures under applicable SEC rules because they are not displayed as separate line items in the consolidated financial statements or are not required to be disclosed in the notes to financial statements or, in some cases, include or exclude certain items not ordinarily included or excluded in the most comparable GAAP financial measure.

In the opinion of the Company's management, a discussion of these measures provides investors, financial analysts, rating agencies and other financial statement users with a better understanding of the significant factors that comprise the Company's periodic results of operations and how management evaluates the Company's financial performance. Internally, the Company's management uses these measures to evaluate performance against historical results and establish financial targets on a consolidated basis.

Some of these measures exclude net realized investment gains (losses), net of tax, and/or net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity, which can be significantly impacted by both discretionary and other economic factors and are not necessarily indicative of operating trends.

Other companies may calculate these measures differently, and, therefore, their measures may not be comparable to those used by the Company's management.

Core income (loss) is consolidated net income (loss) excluding the after-tax impact of net realized investment gains (losses), discontinued operations, the effect of a change in tax laws and tax rates at enactment, and cumulative effect of changes in accounting principles when applicable. **Segment income (loss)** is determined in the same manner as core income (loss) on a segment basis. Management uses segment income (loss) to analyze each segment's performance and as a tool in making business decisions. Financial statement users also consider core income (loss) when analyzing the results and trends of insurance companies. **Core income (loss) per share** is core income (loss) on a per common share basis.

Average shareholders' equity is (a) the sum of total shareholders' equity at the beginning and end of each of the quarters for the period presented divided by (b) the number of quarters in the period presented times two. **Adjusted shareholders' equity** is shareholders' equity excluding net realized investment gains (losses), net of tax, net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax, included in shareholders' equity for the periods presented and the effect of a change in tax laws and tax rates at enactment (excluding the portion related to net unrealized investment gains (losses)). **Adjusted average shareholders' equity** is (a) the sum of total adjusted shareholders' equity at the beginning and end of each of the quarters for the period presented divided by (b) the number of quarters in the period presented times two.

Return on equity is the ratio of annualized net income (loss) to average shareholders' equity for the periods presented. **Core return on equity** is the ratio of annualized core income (loss) to adjusted average shareholders' equity for the periods presented. In the opinion of the Company's management, these are important indicators of how well management creates value for its shareholders through its operating activities and its capital management.

Underwriting gain (loss) is net earned premiums and fee income less claims and claim adjustment expenses and insurance-related expenses. In the opinion of the Company's management, it is important to measure the profitability of each segment excluding the results of investing activities, which are managed separately from the insurance business. This measure is used to assess each segment's business performance and as a tool in making business decisions.

A **catastrophe** is a severe loss designated a catastrophe by internationally recognized organizations that track and report on insured losses resulting from catastrophic events, such as Property Claim Services (PCS) for events in the United States and Canada. Catastrophes can be caused by various natural events, including, among others, hurricanes, tornadoes and other windstorms, earthquakes, hail, wildfires, severe winter weather, floods, tsunamis, volcanic eruptions and other naturally-occurring events, such as solar flares. Catastrophes can also be man-made, such as terrorist attacks and other intentionally destructive acts including those involving nuclear, biological, chemical or radiological events, cyber-attacks, explosions and infrastructure failures. Each catastrophe has unique characteristics and catastrophes are not predictable as to timing or amount. Their effects are included in net and core income and claims and claim adjustment expense reserves upon occurrence. A catastrophe may result in the payment of reinsurance reinstatement premiums and assessments from various pools. The Company's threshold for disclosing catastrophes is primarily determined at the reportable segment level. If a threshold for one segment or a combination thereof is exceeded and the other segments have losses from the same event, losses from the event are identified as catastrophe losses in the segment results and for the consolidated results of the Company. Additionally, an aggregate threshold is applied for international business across all reportable segments. The threshold for 2018 ranges from approximately \$18 million to \$30 million of losses before reinsurance and taxes.

Net favorable (unfavorable) prior year loss reserve development is the increase or decrease in incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses as a result of the re-estimation of claims and claim adjustment expense reserves at successive valuation dates for a given group of claims, which may be related to one or more prior years. In the opinion of the Company's management, a discussion of loss reserve development is meaningful to users of the financial statements as it allows them to assess the impact between prior and current year development on incurred claims and claim adjustment expenses, net and core income (loss), and changes in claims and claim adjustment expense reserve levels from period to period.

Combined ratio For Statutory Accounting Practices (SAP), the combined ratio is the sum of the SAP loss and LAE ratio and the SAP underwriting expense ratio as defined in the statutory financial statements required by insurance regulators. The combined ratio, as used in this financial supplement, is the equivalent of, and is calculated in the same manner as, the SAP combined ratio except that the SAP underwriting expense ratio is based on net *written* premiums and the underwriting expense ratio as used in this financial supplement is based on net *earned* premiums. For SAP, the loss and LAE ratio is the ratio of incurred losses and loss adjustment expenses less certain administrative services fee income to net earned premiums as defined in the statutory financial statements required by insurance regulators. The loss and LAE ratio as used in this financial supplement is calculated in the same manner as the SAP ratio. For SAP, the underwriting expense ratio is the ratio of underwriting expenses incurred (including commissions paid), less certain administrative services fee income and billing and policy fees and other, to net *written* premiums as defined in the statutory financial statements required by insurance regulators. The underwriting expense ratio as used in this financial supplement, is the ratio of underwriting expenses (including the amortization of deferred acquisition costs), less certain administrative services fee income and billing and policy fees, to net *earned* premiums.

Underlying combined ratio is the combined ratio adjusted to exclude the impact of prior year reserve development and catastrophes, net of reinsurance.

Glossary of Financial Measures and Description of Reportable Business Segments

The combined ratio, loss and LAE ratio, and underwriting expense ratio are used as indicators of the Company's underwriting discipline, efficiency in acquiring and servicing its business and overall underwriting profitability. A combined ratio under 100% generally indicates an underwriting profit. A combined ratio over 100% generally indicates an underwriting loss.

Other companies' method of computing similarly titled measures may not be comparable to the Company's method of computing these ratios.

Gross written premiums reflect the direct and assumed contractually determined amounts charged to policyholders for the effective period of the contract based on the terms and conditions of the insurance contract. **Net written premiums** reflect gross written premiums less premiums ceded to reinsurers.

Book value per share is total common shareholders' equity divided by the number of common shares outstanding. **Adjusted book value per share** is total common shareholders' equity excluding net unrealized investment gains and losses, net of tax, included in shareholders' equity, divided by the number of common shares outstanding. In the opinion of the Company's management, adjusted book value per share is useful in an analysis of a property casualty company's book value per share as it removes the effect of changing prices on invested assets, (i.e., net unrealized investment gains (losses), net of tax) which do not have an equivalent impact on unpaid claims and claim adjustment expense reserves.

Total capital is the sum of total shareholders' equity and debt. **Debt-to-capital ratio excluding net unrealized gain (loss) on investments, net of tax, included in shareholders' equity** is the ratio of debt to total capital excluding net unrealized investment gains and losses, net of tax, included in shareholders' equity. In the opinion of the Company's management, the debt to capital ratio is useful in an analysis of the Company's financial leverage.

Statutory capital and surplus represents the excess of an insurance company's admitted assets over its liabilities, including loss reserves, as determined in accordance with statutory accounting practices.

Travelers has organized its businesses into the following reportable business segments:

Business Insurance - Business Insurance offers a broad array of property and casualty insurance and insurance related services to its customers, primarily in the United States, as well as in Canada, the United Kingdom, the Republic of Ireland, Brazil and throughout other parts of the world as a corporate member of Lloyd's. Business Insurance is organized as follows: Select Accounts; Middle Market including Commercial Accounts, Construction, Technology, Public Sector Services, Oil & Gas, Excess Casualty, Inland Marine, Ocean Marine, and Boiler & Machinery; National Accounts; National Property and Other including National Property, Northland Transportation, Northfield, National Programs, and Agribusiness; and International including Global Services. Business Insurance also includes Simply Business, as well as Business Insurance Other, which comprises the Special Liability Group (which manages the Company's asbestos and environmental liabilities) and the assumed reinsurance and certain other runoff operations.

Bond & Specialty Insurance - Bond & Specialty Insurance provides surety, fidelity, management liability, professional liability, and other property and casualty coverages and related risk management services to its customers in the United States, and certain specialty insurance products in Canada, the United Kingdom, the Republic of Ireland and Brazil, utilizing various degrees of financially-based underwriting approaches. The range of coverages includes performance, payment and commercial surety and fidelity bonds for construction and general commercial enterprises; management liability coverages including directors' and officers' liability, employee dishonesty, employment practices liability, fiduciary liability and cyber risk for public corporations, private companies, not-for-profit organizations and financial institutions; professional liability coverage for a variety of professionals including, among others, lawyers and design professionals; and in the United States only, property, workers' compensation, auto and general liability for financial institutions.

Bond & Specialty Insurance surety business in Brazil and Colombia is conducted through J. Malucelli Participações em Seguros e Resseguros S.A. (JMalucelli) and J. Malucelli Latam S.A. in Brazil. The Company owns 49.5% of both JMalucelli, a market leader in surety coverages in Brazil, and J. Malucelli Latam S.A., which in September 2015 acquired a majority interest in JMalucelli Travelers Seguros S.A., a Colombian start-up surety provider. These joint venture investments are accounted for using the equity method and are included in "other investments" on the consolidated balance sheet.

Personal Insurance - Personal Insurance writes a broad range of property and casualty insurance covering individuals' personal risks, primarily in the United States, as well as in Canada. The primary products of automobile and homeowners insurance are complemented by a broad suite of related coverages.